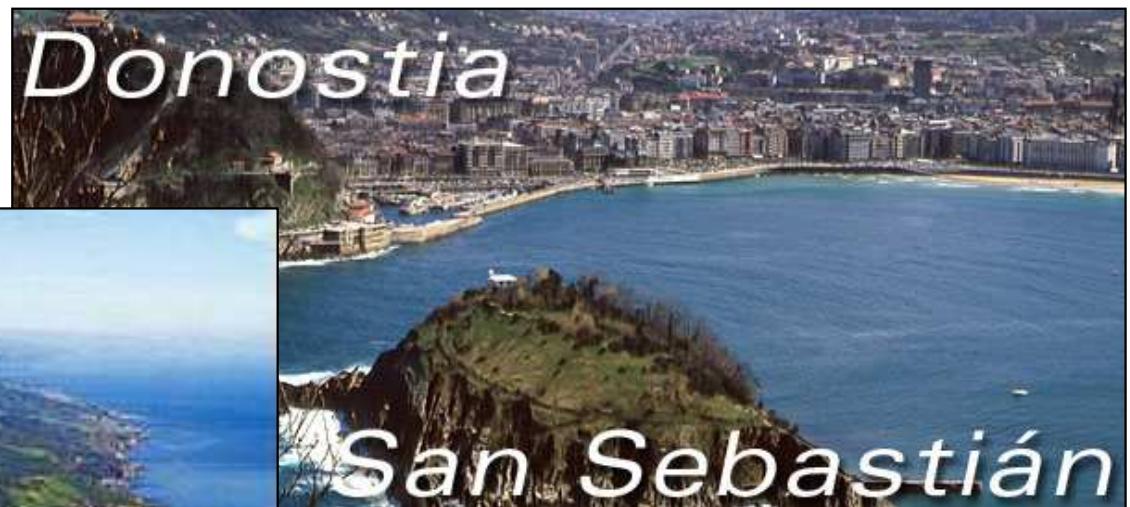


**Group for Surface Engineering  
Thermal Spray Technologies and Applications**

**Gabiria 82-84 20305 IRUN**

**Mikeletegi 2, 20009 DONOSTIA**



- Research and Development projects
- Technical assistance to industry
- Prototypes and small production tests
- Testing, evaluation and certification

**...materials, tests, techniques, applications...**



**... from the idea to the product...**

- Development of **applications and solutions** to industrial problems
- Development of **coatings and procedures**
- Development of **equipment for thermal spraying**
- Development of equipment and procedures for **testing and evaluation**

- Spin-off generation:

IONTECH

AEROSTAR COATINGS

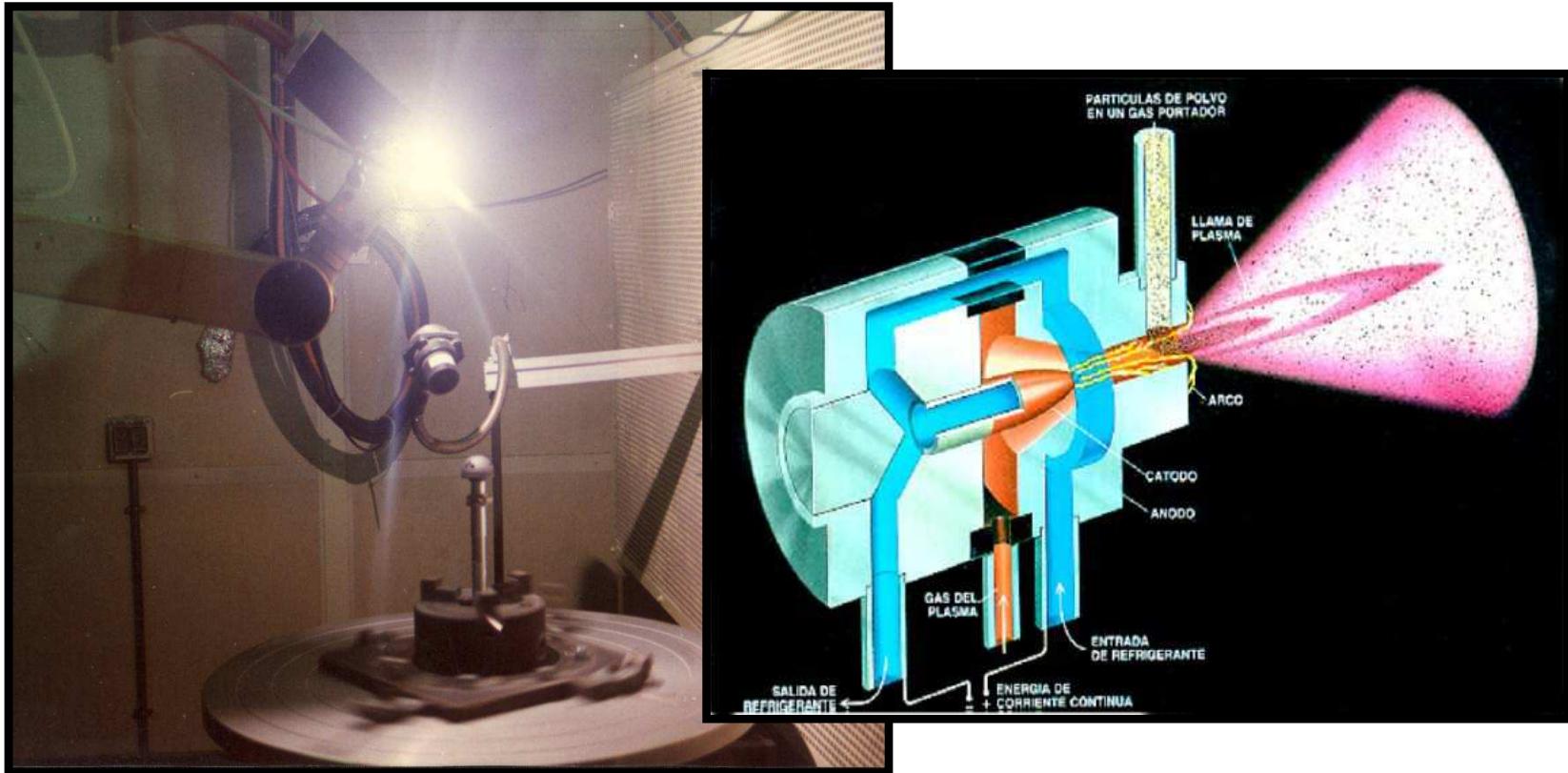
TURBODETCO

**TURBODETCO S.L.\***



- Dissemination and courses about thermal spraying for industry

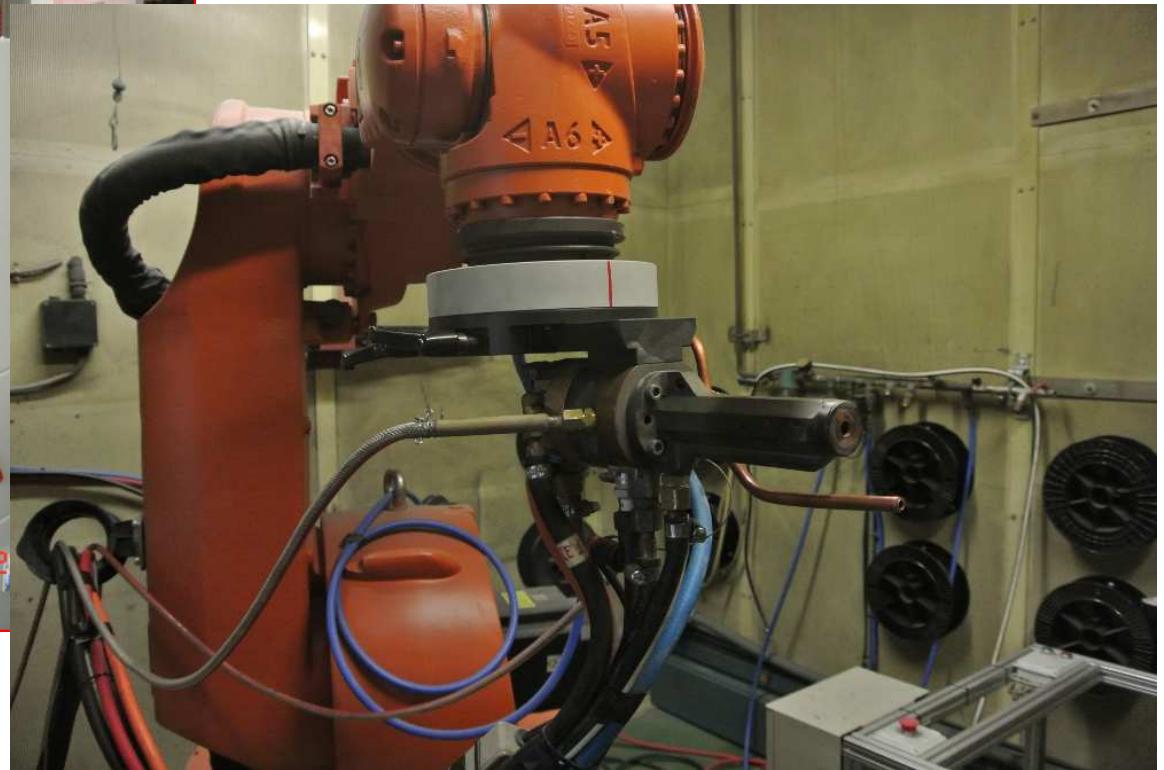
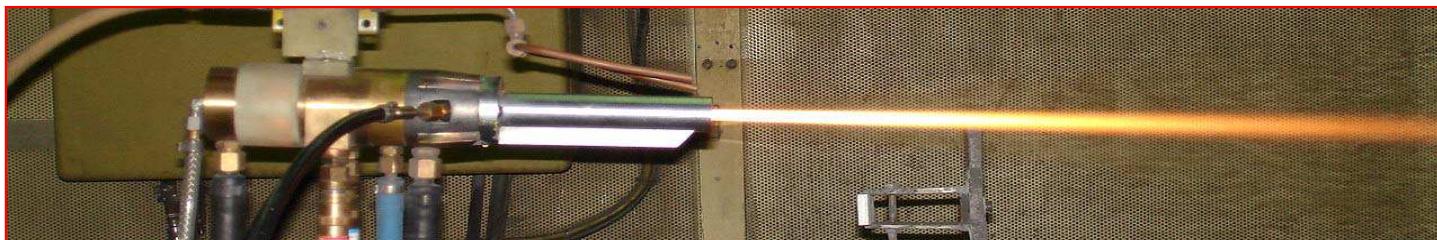
- Atmospheric and Gas Shrouded plasma spraying **APS F4**
- High velocity oxyfuel spraying **HVOF**
- Detonation spraying **HFPD**
- Flame spraying, wire spraying, microplasma and arc spray equipments available.



•APS F4 (Sulzer-Metco)



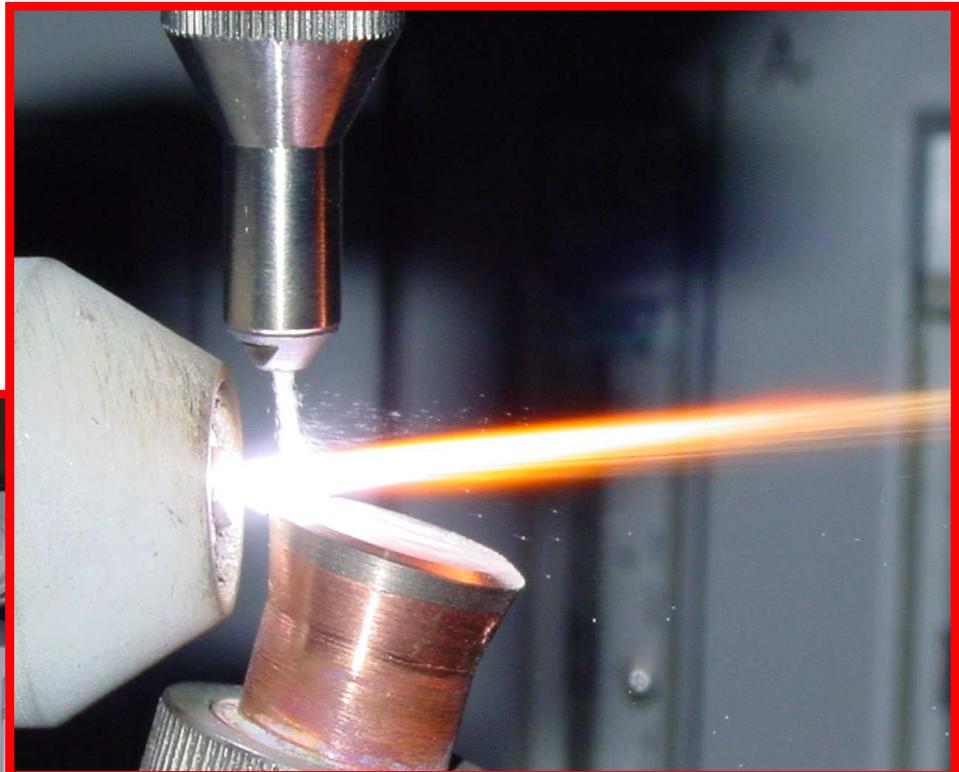
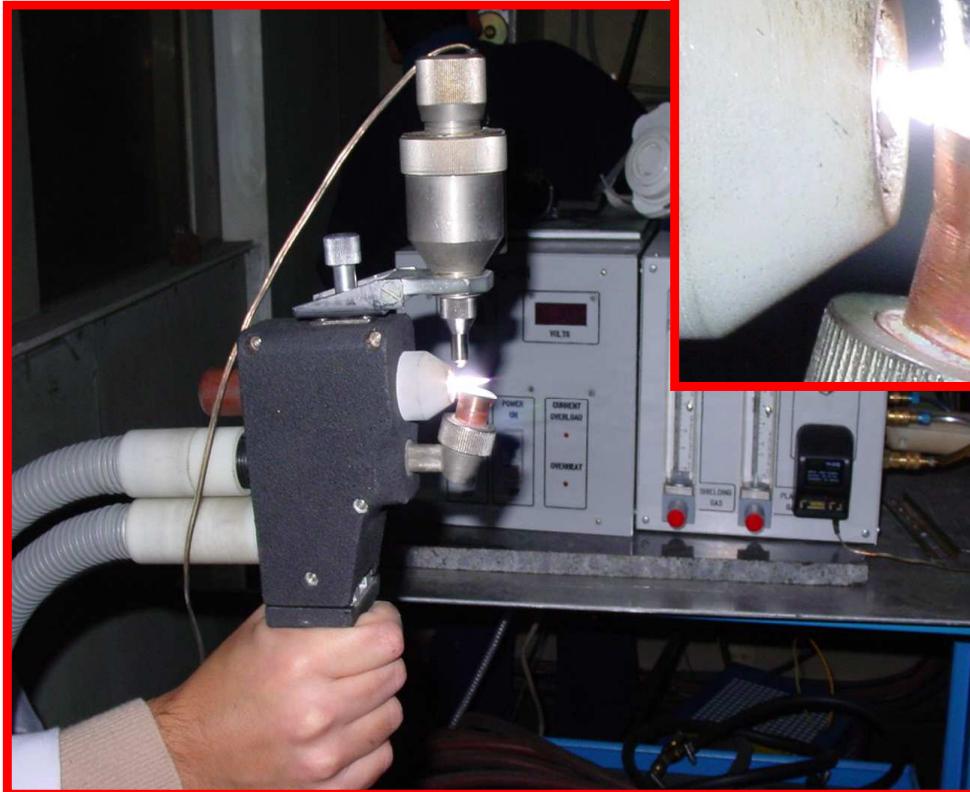
- Thermal spray by HFPD PK-201

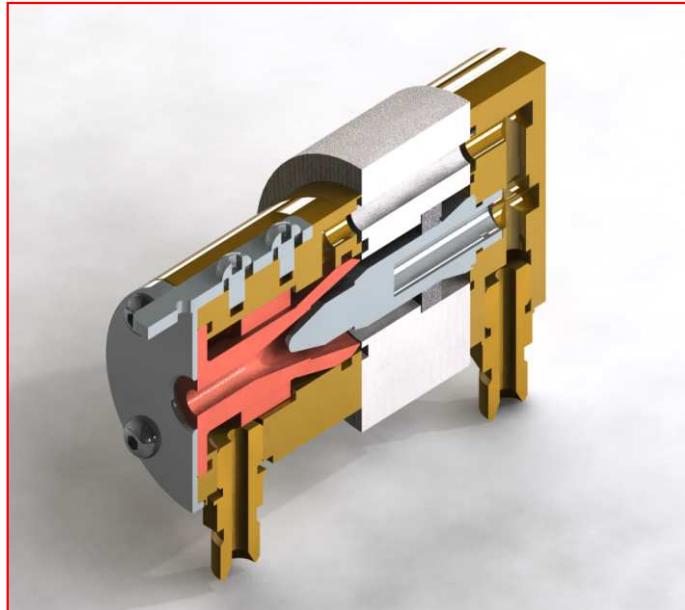




## *Thermal Spray Technologies*

## Micro Plasma Spraying



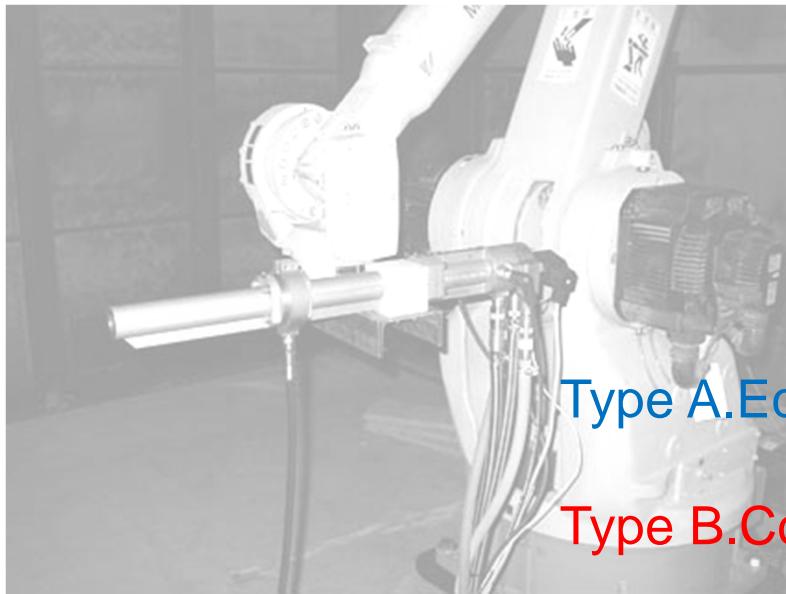


## *Thermal Spray Technologies*

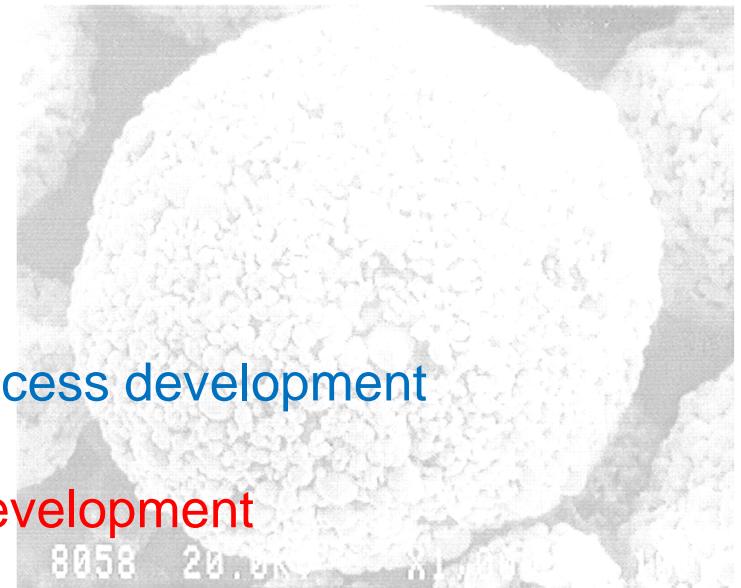
## Thermal Spray instalations



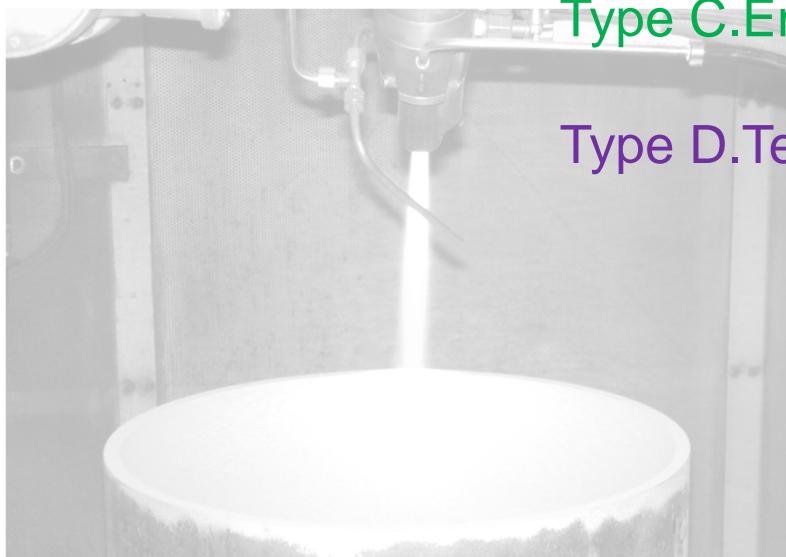
- Thermal spray chamber 3x4x3 m.
- Robot Kuka 300 6 axis
- Turntable KT
- Exhaust & Filter
- Gas supply system
- Roll pieces to 1800x150 mm
- Flat pieces to 1800x1500 mm



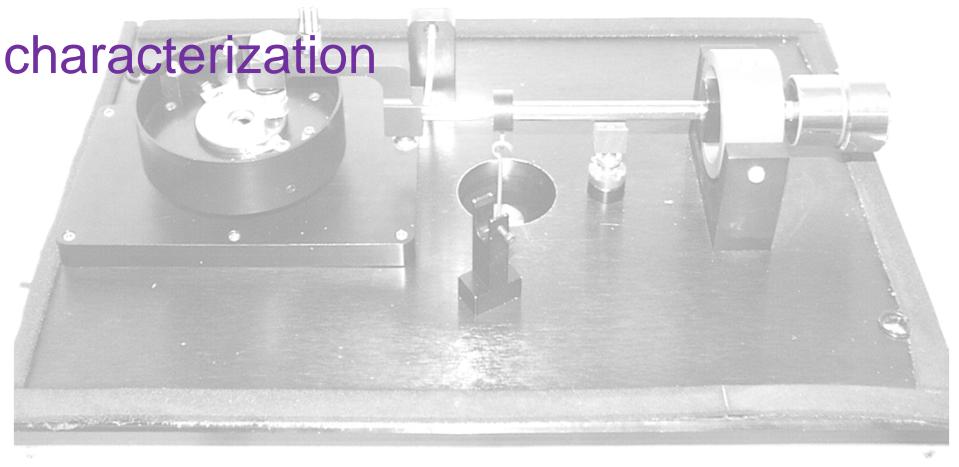
Type A. Equipment and Process development



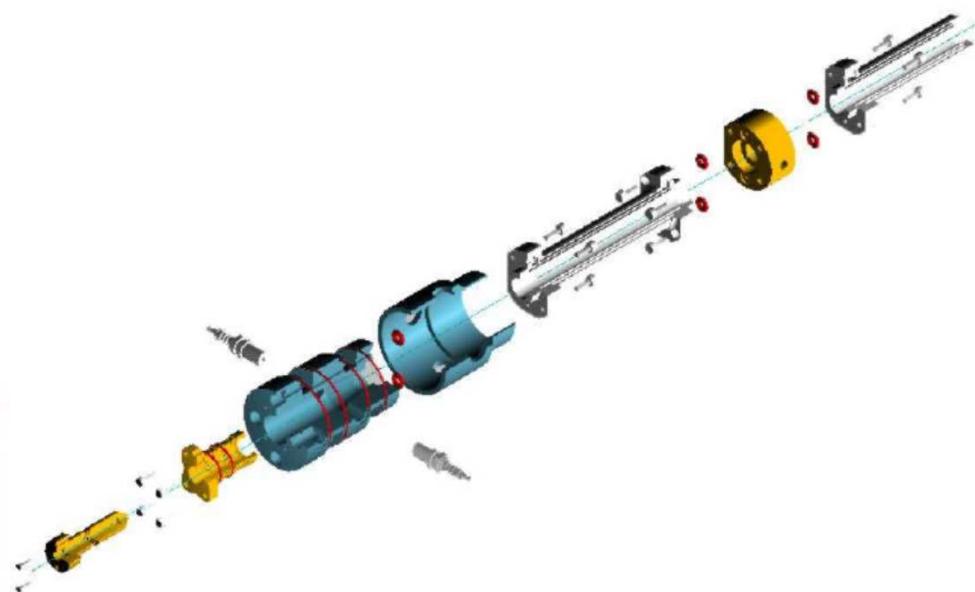
Type B. Coating material development

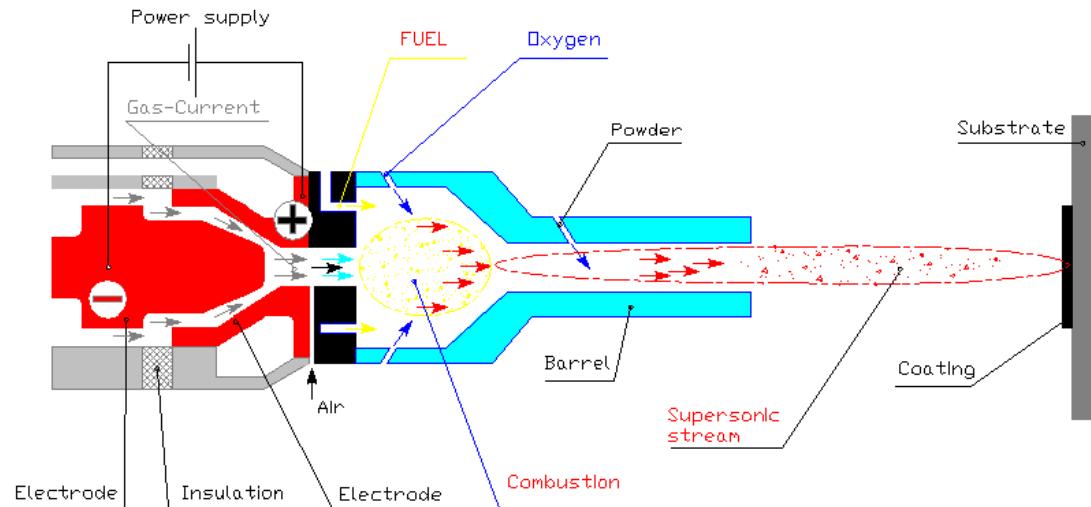


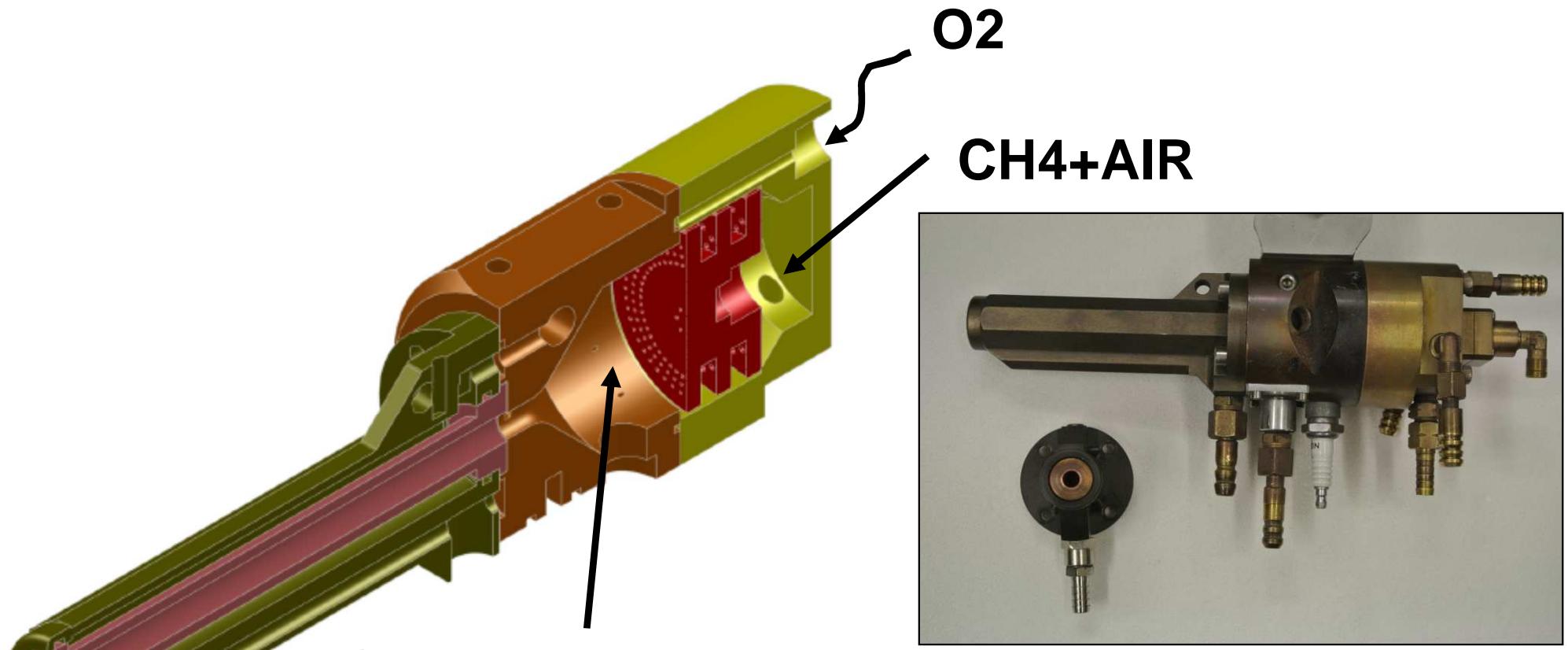
Type C. Engineering industrial applications



Type D. Testing and characterization







**Combustion chamber**

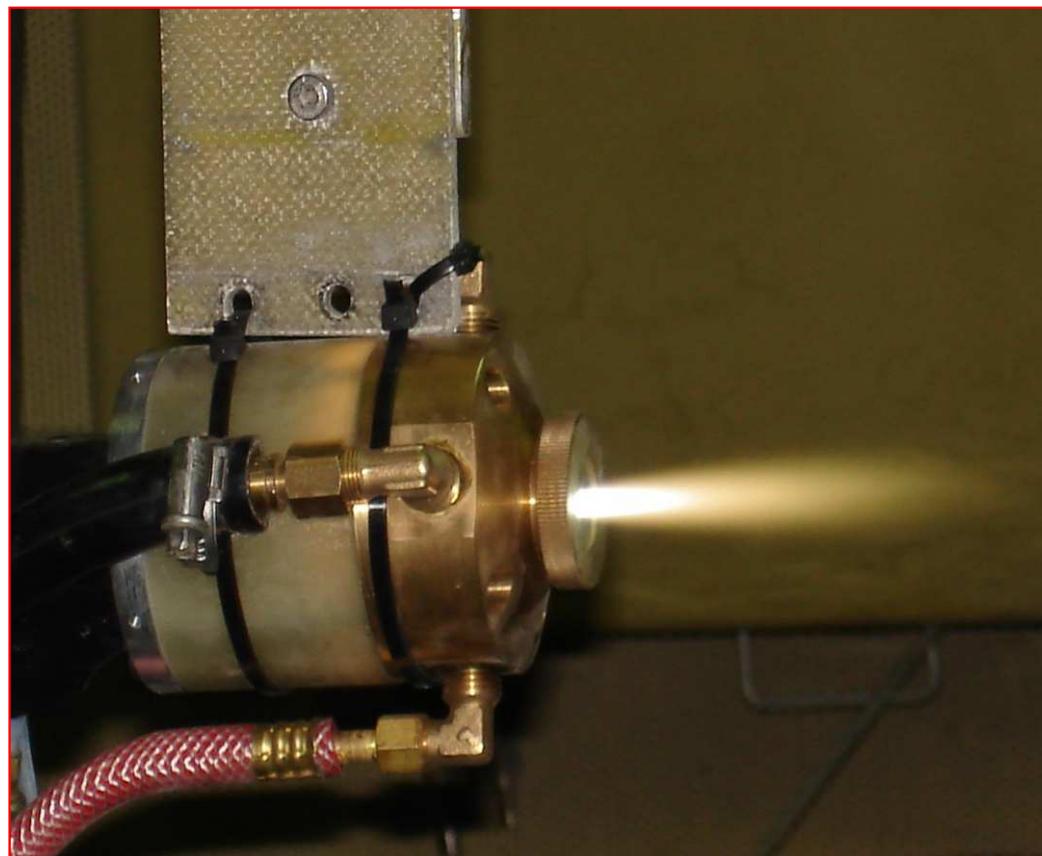
**Controlled temperature HVOF**

**Specific HVOF design**

**Range of flows**

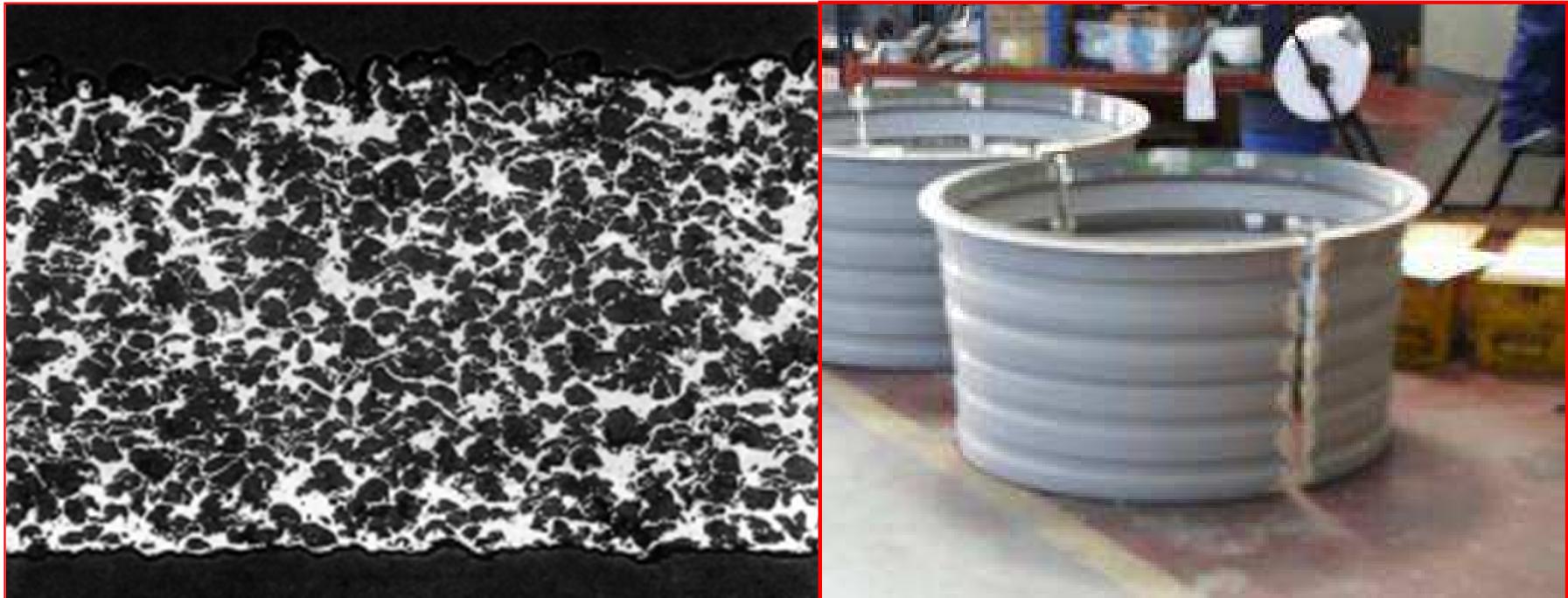
**Spray system (NG booster / air compressor )**

**Solid state deposition**



## ESPOSA Project

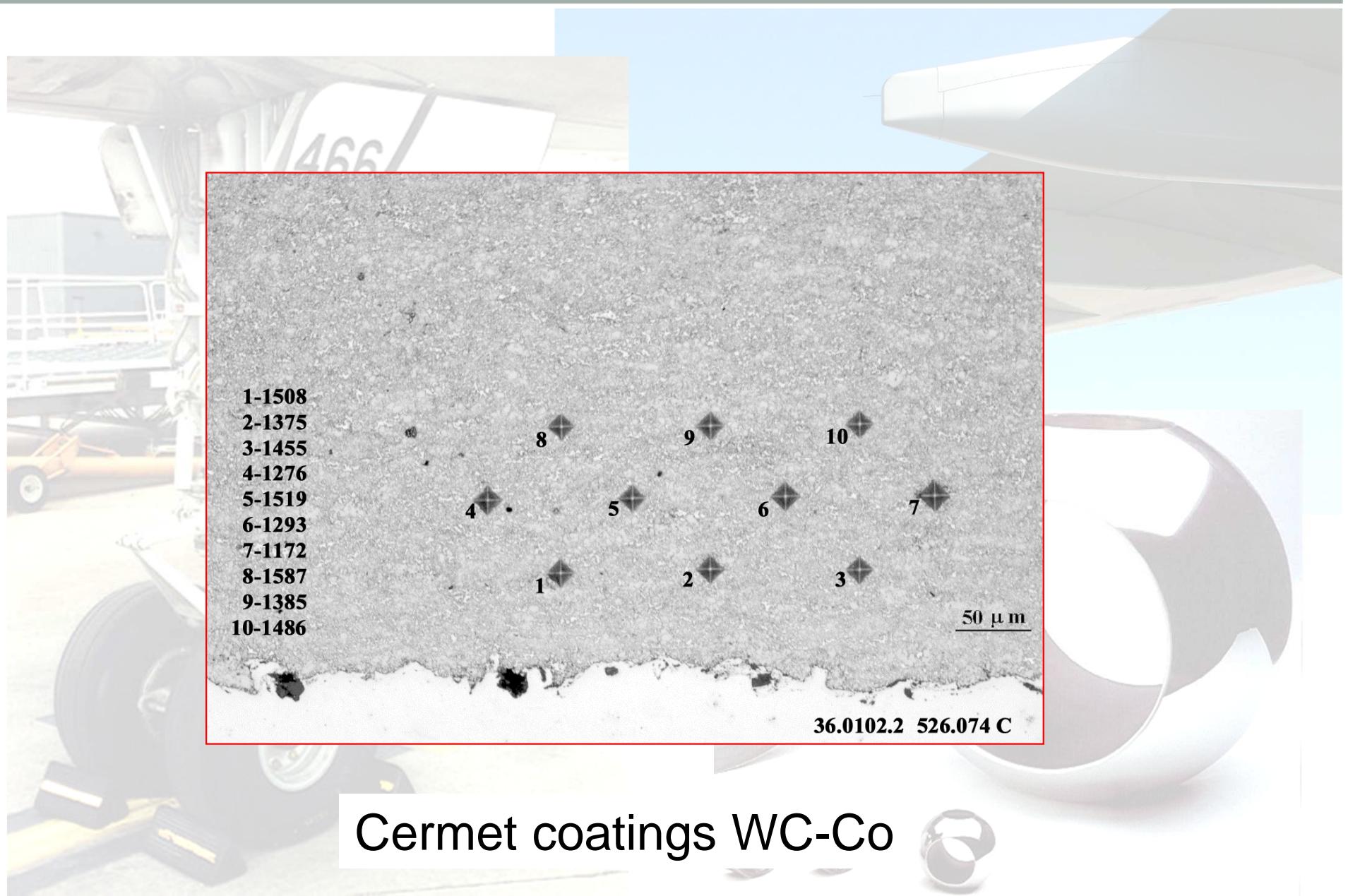


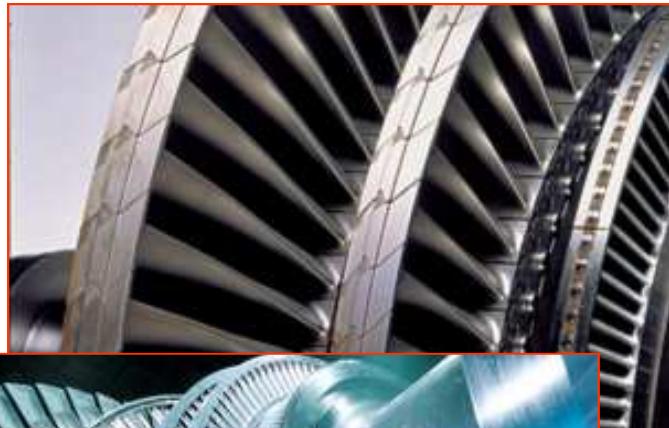


Abradable coatings for aircraft engines

### TiAIBLADE Project



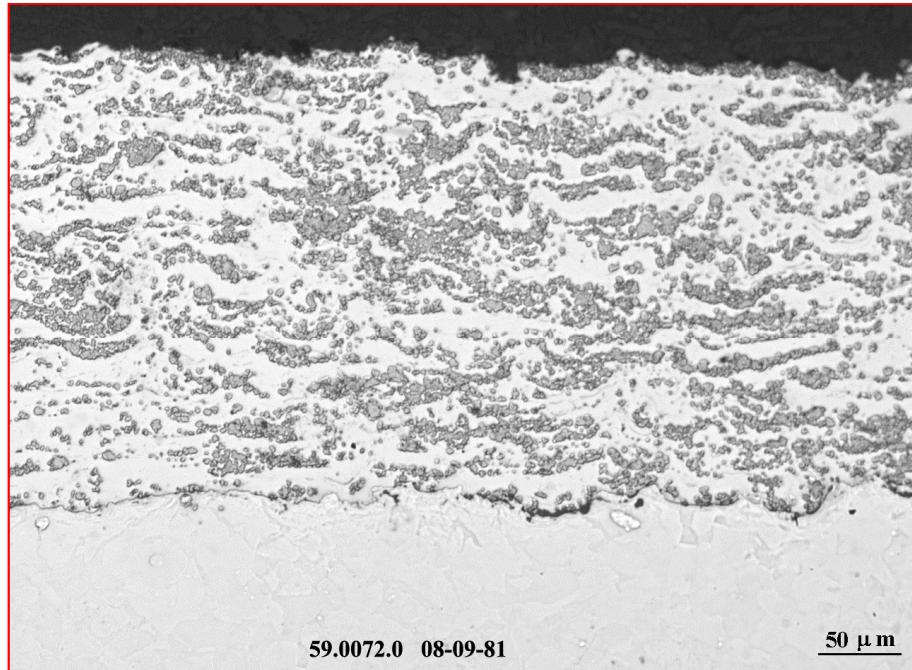




ESPOSA Project



Cr<sub>3</sub>C<sub>2</sub>-NiCr cermet coating



Nanostructured steel reinforced with carbides

002525.2 12.03.23.08

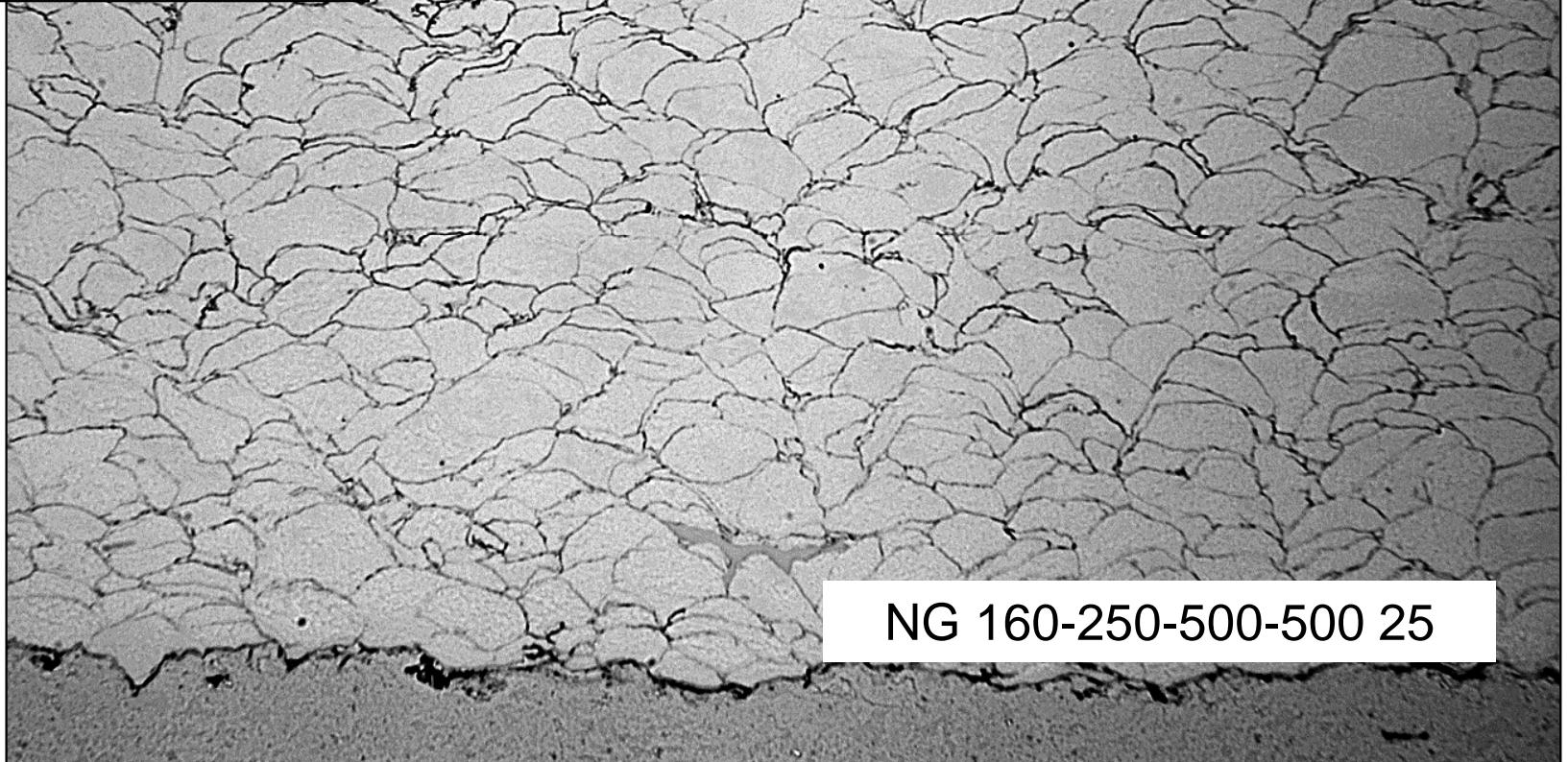
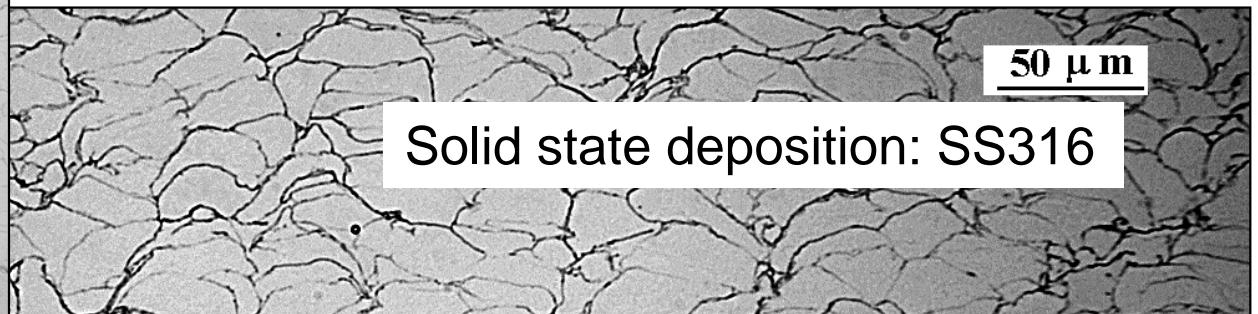
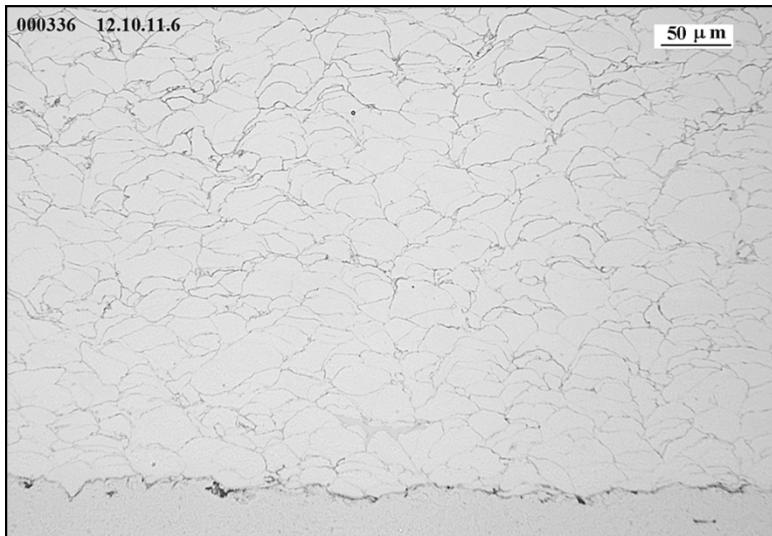
Solid state deposition: CoNiCrAlY

50 μm

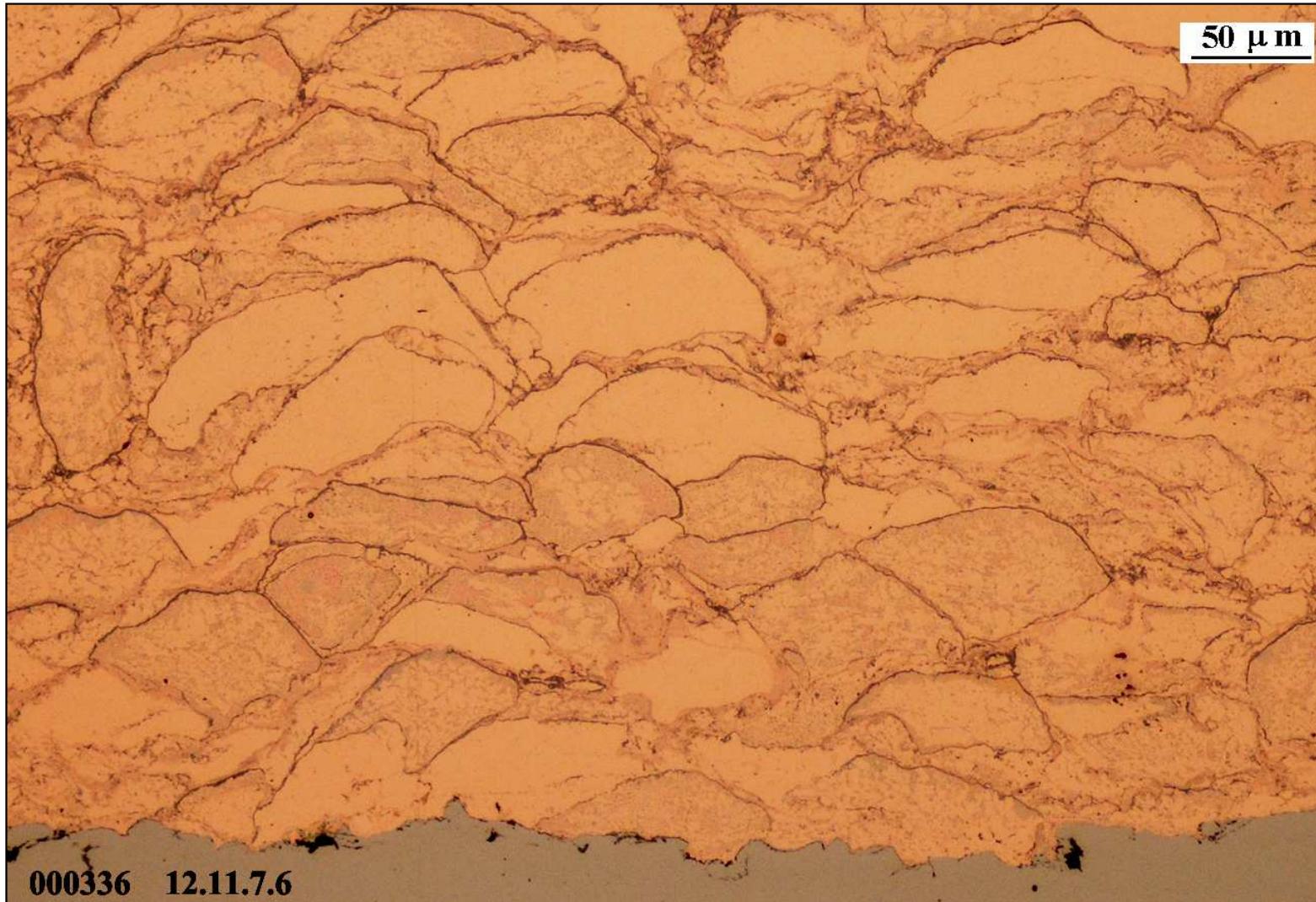
002525.2 12.04.10.08 A

50 μm

Dense CoNiCrAlY coating on not grit blasted surface

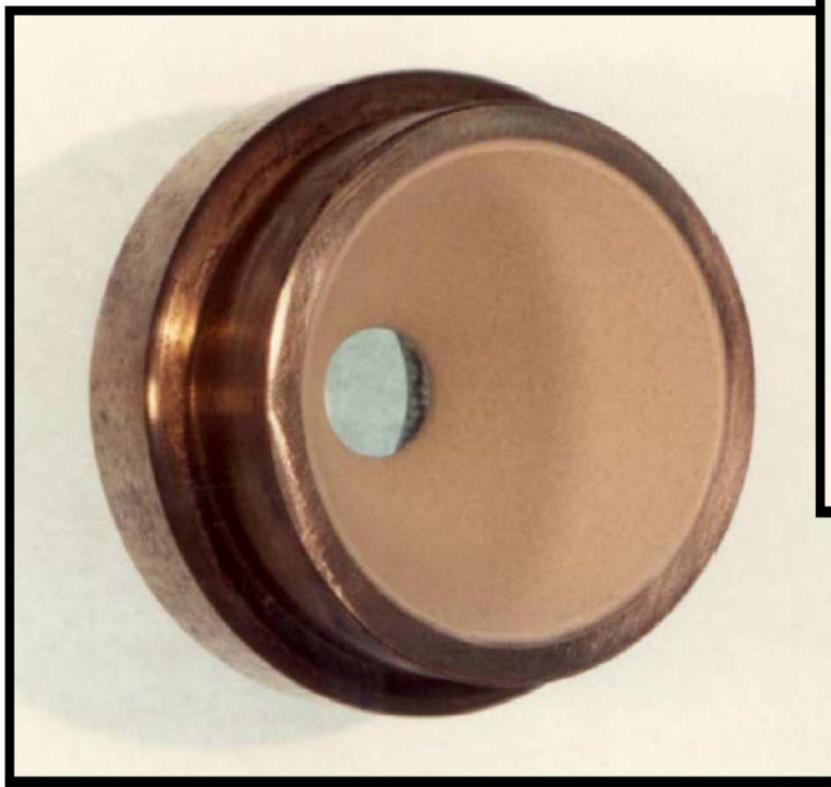


Microstructure: Solid state deposition of Cu

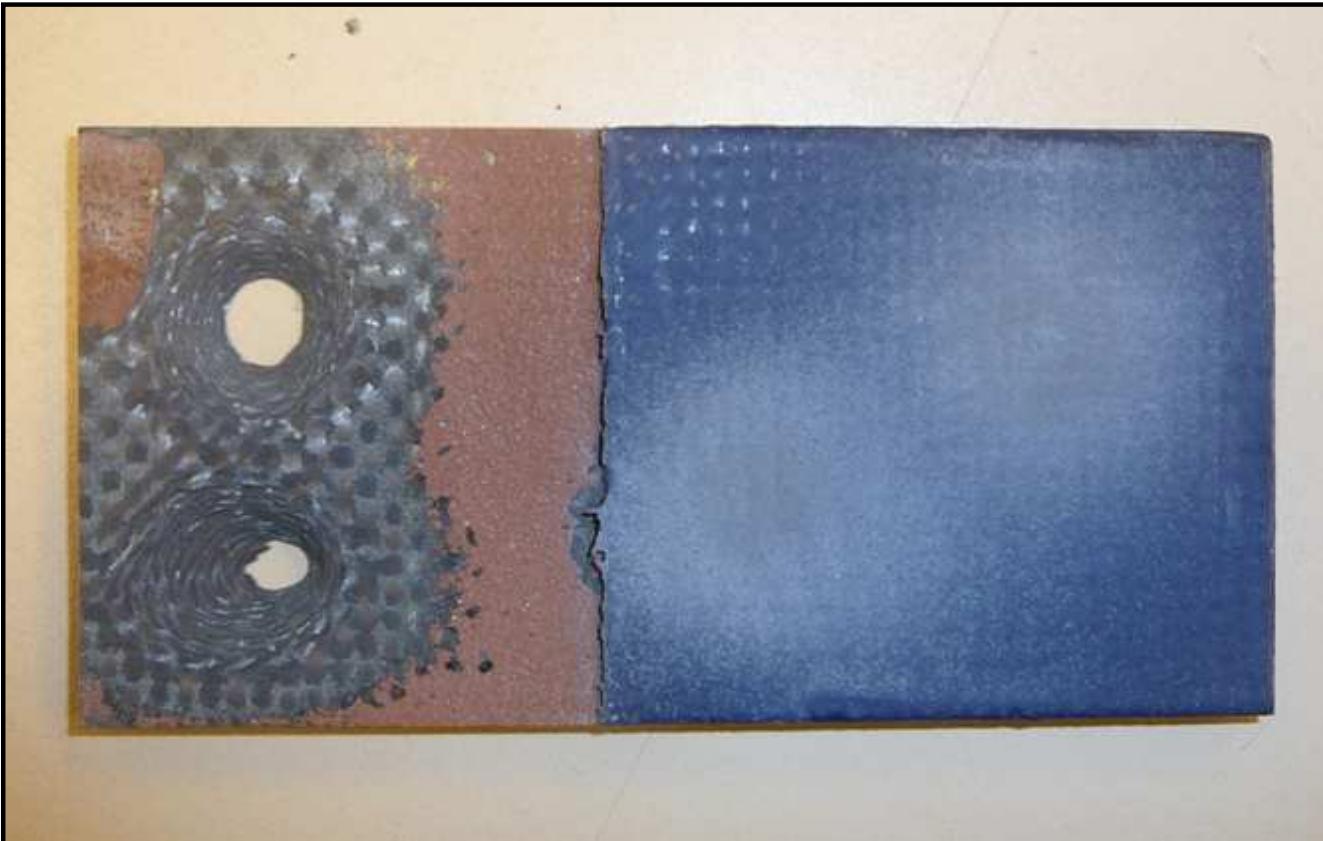


## AZIMUT project

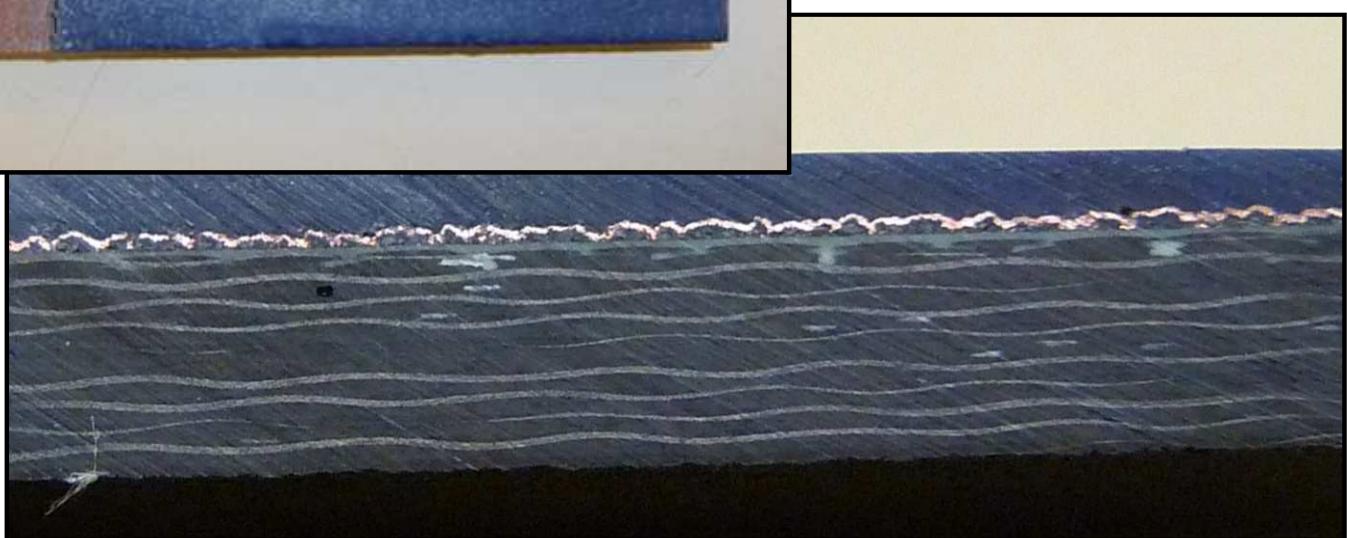




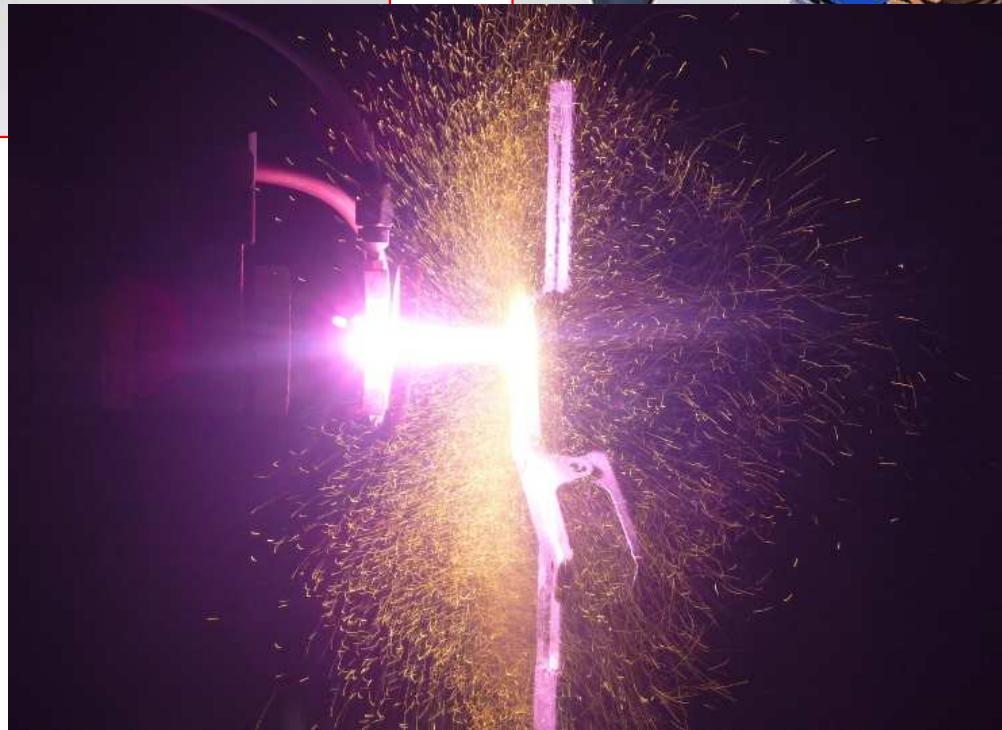
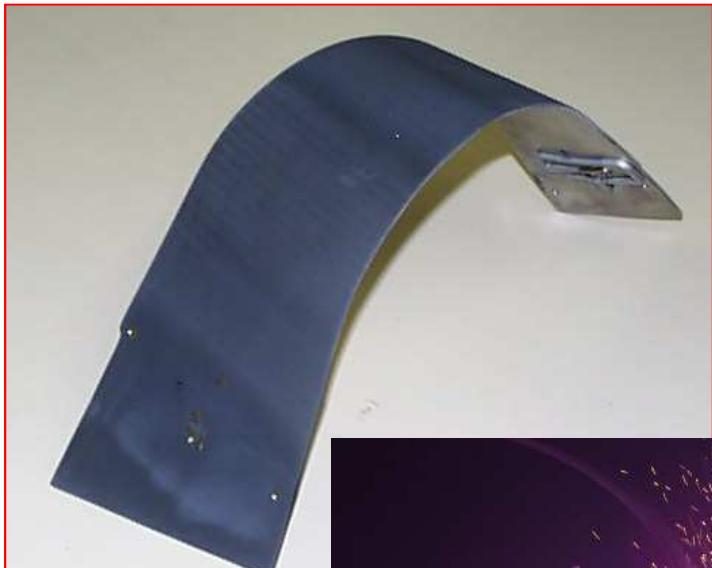
## *Thermal Spray Technologies* Examples C: Coatings for erosion protection of CFRC



ICARO project



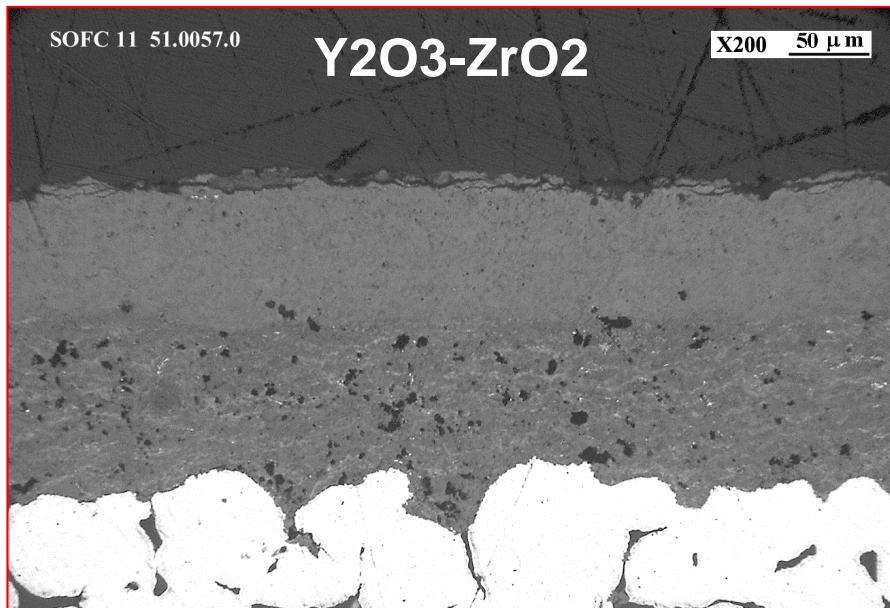




## POWER

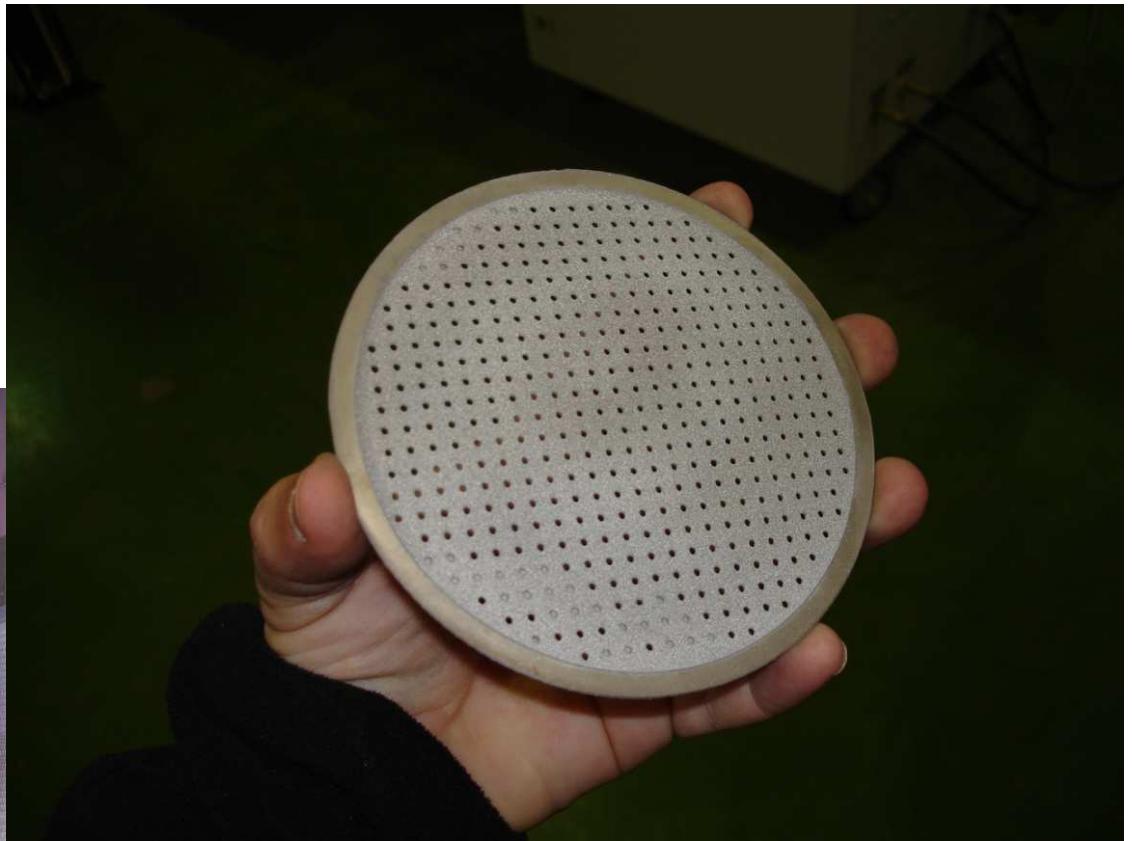
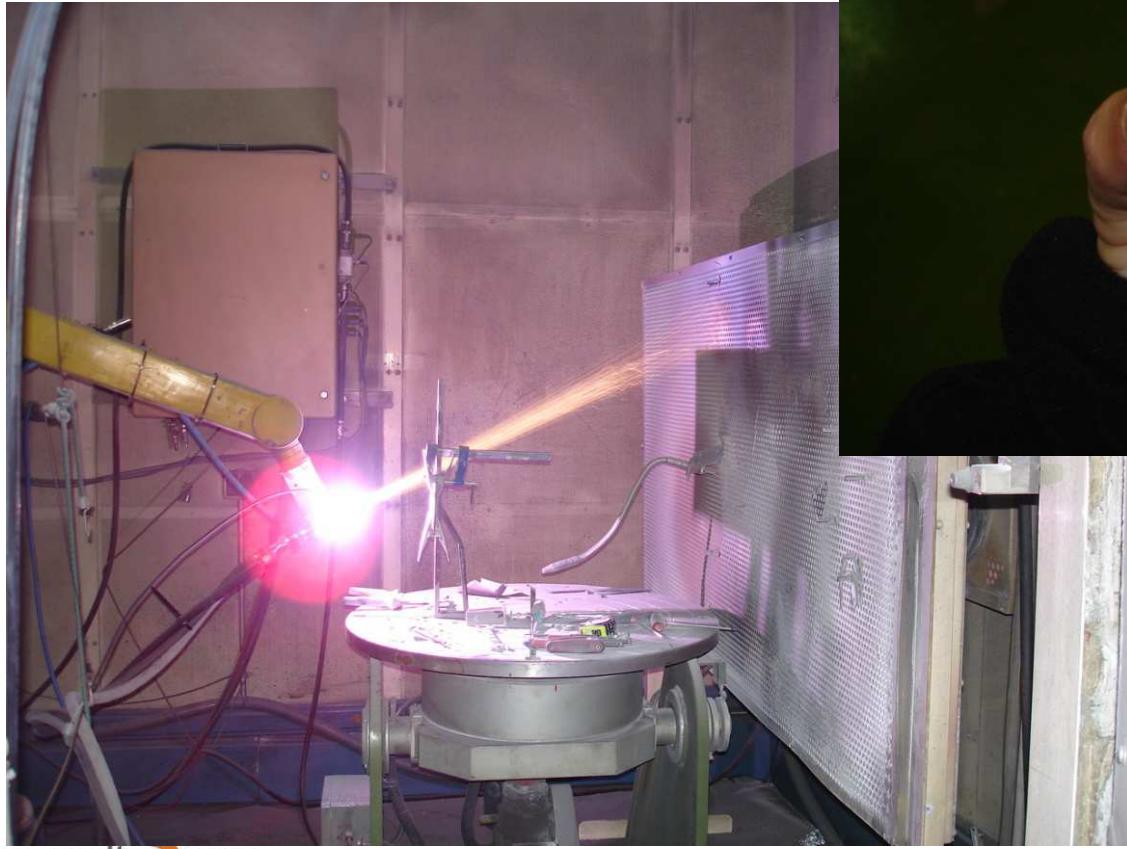


**GENEDIS-SOFC**  
**CEXICELL ENK5-CT-200200642**  
**SOFCSRAY CRAFT-2004508266**

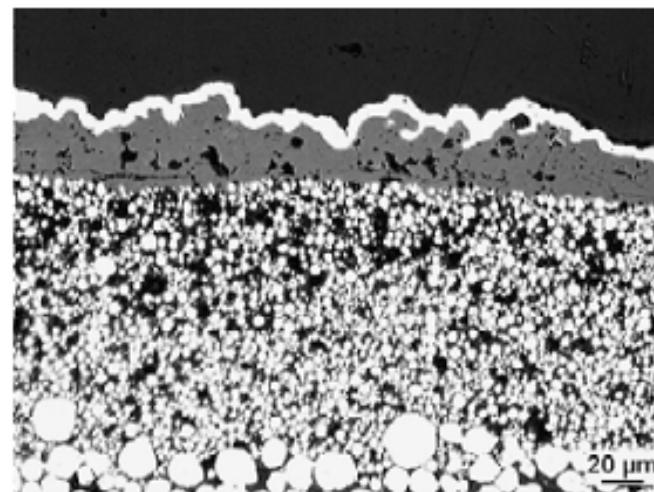
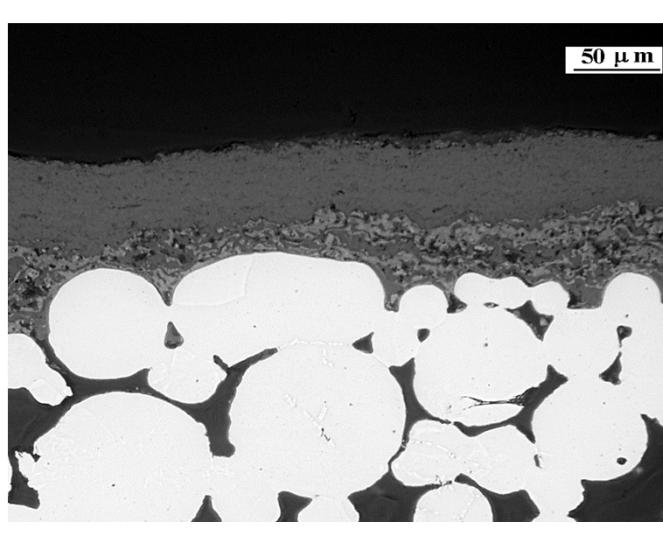


**Single pass technique**

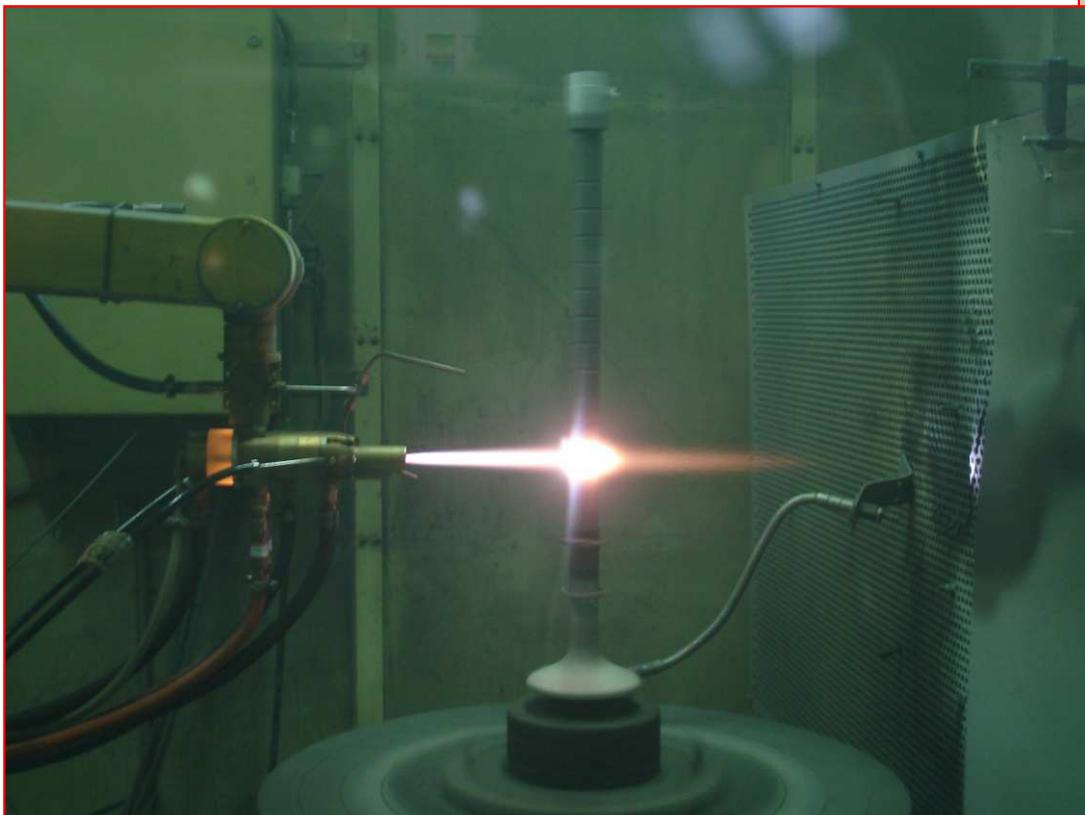
## SPHERA project



- **Metprocell project**
- **Development of ceramic and metallic membrane supports**
  - Controlled porosity bonding layers
  - Ceramic interdiffusion layers for Pd based alloys
- **MIEC membranes for H<sub>2</sub> and O<sub>2</sub> separation**
  - Thin nanostructured MIEC coatings on porous support for O<sub>2</sub> separation



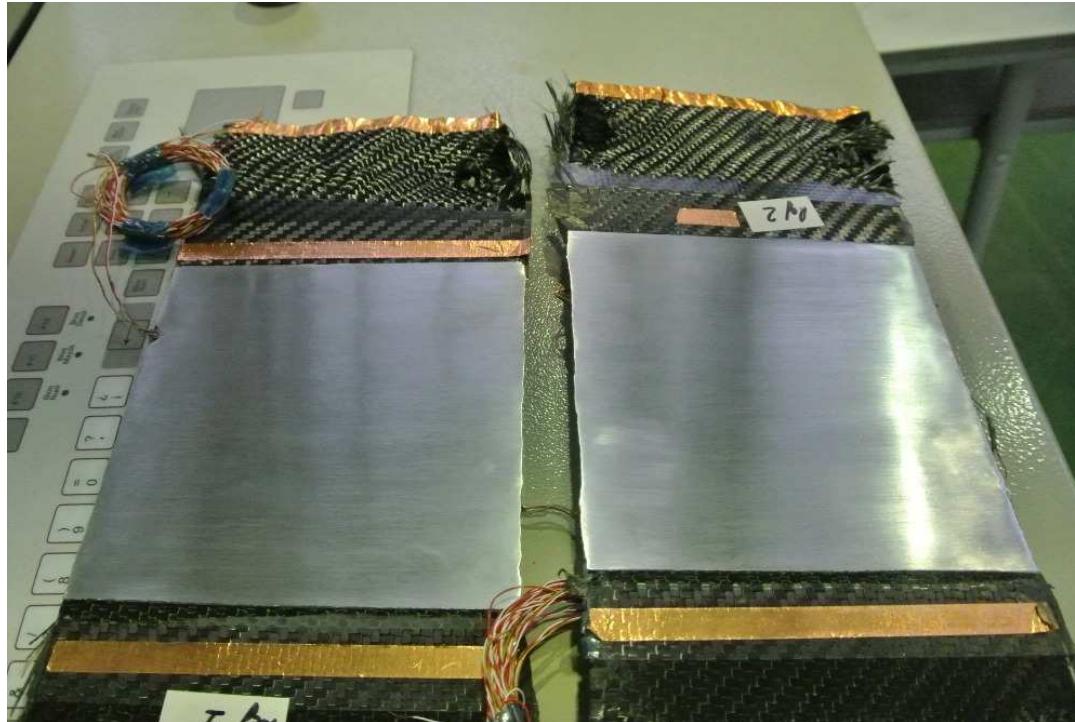
## OFIENGINE project



## POYAN-VALVES

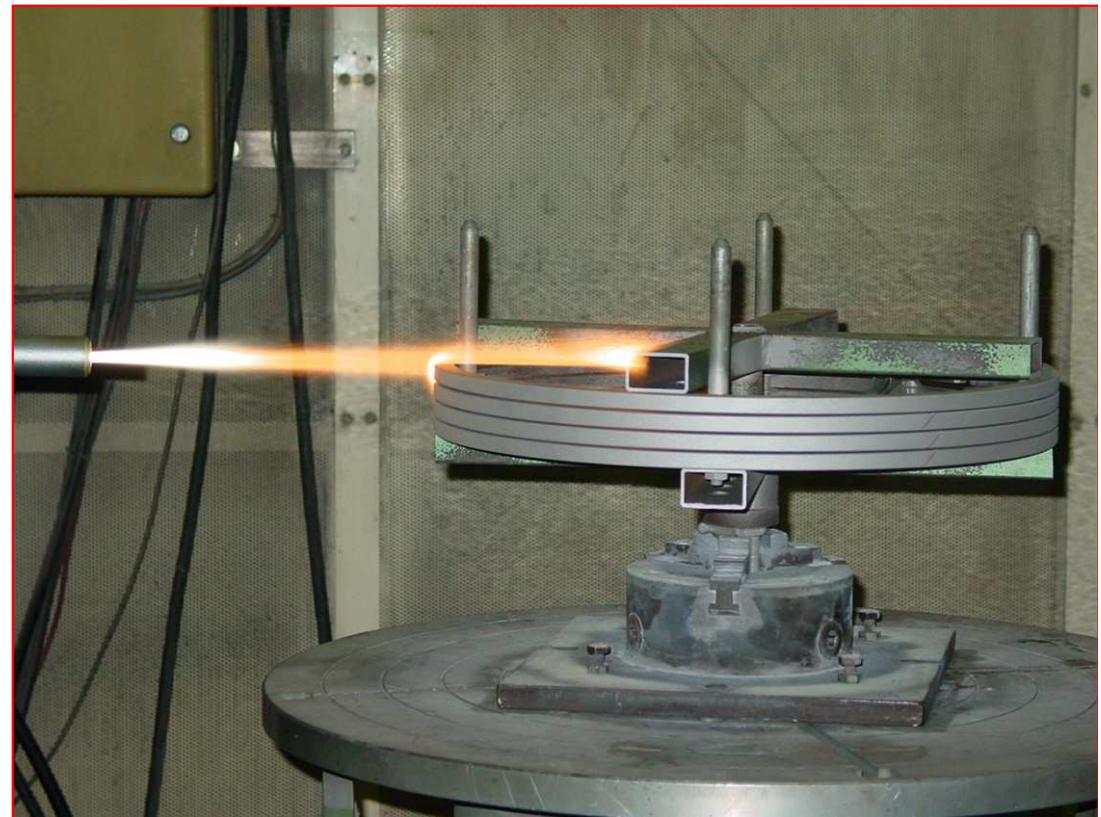
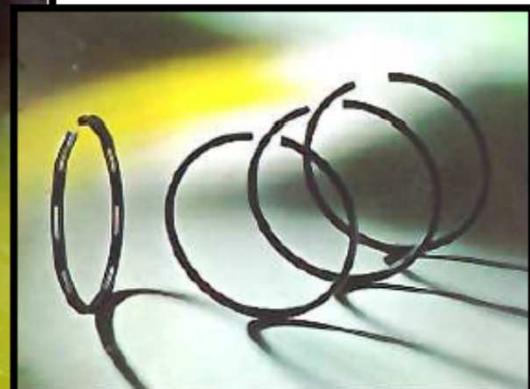


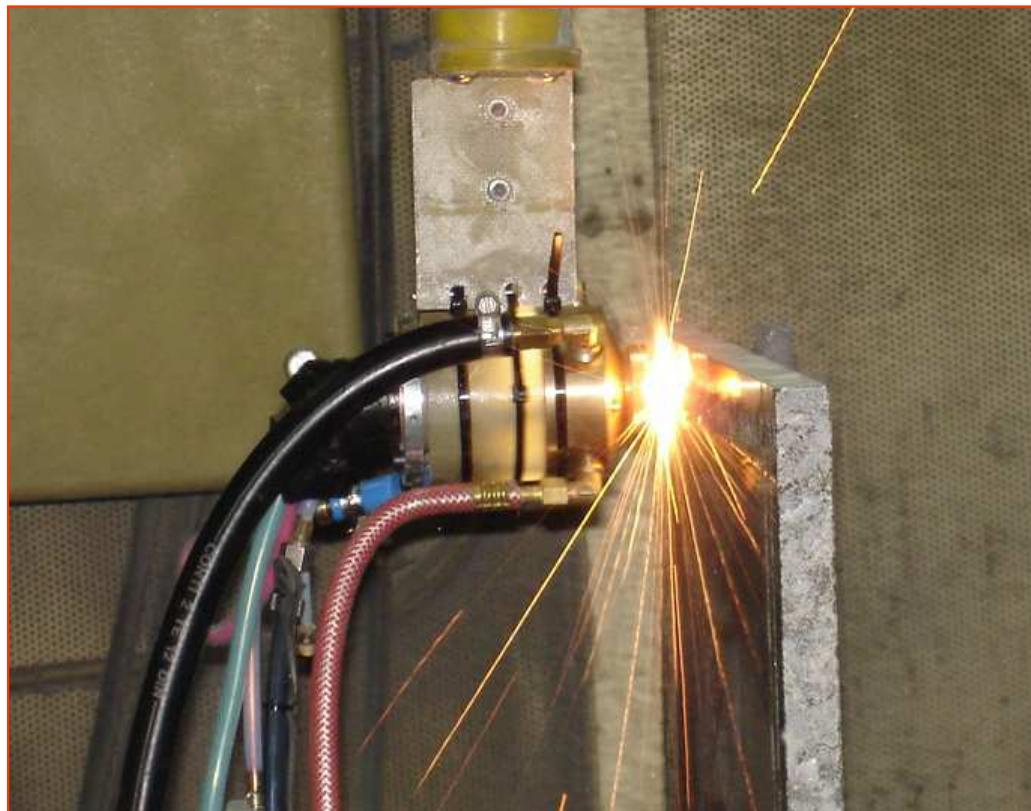
## COEUS project



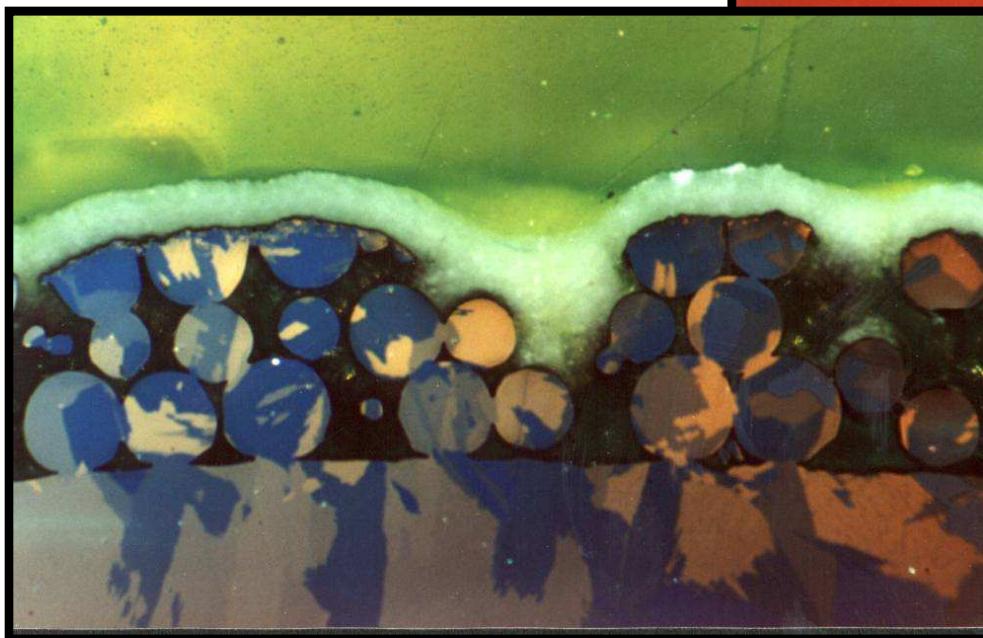
Thermal spray coatings on carbon-epoxy substrates

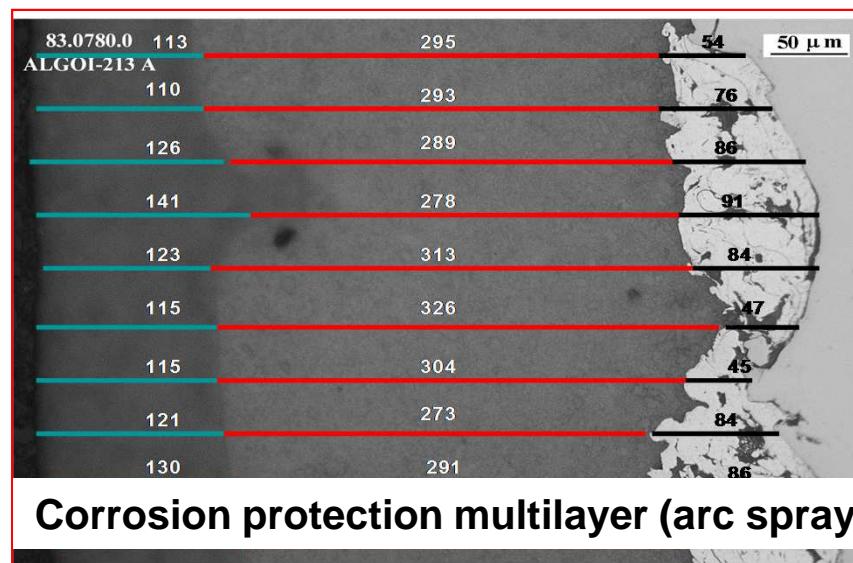
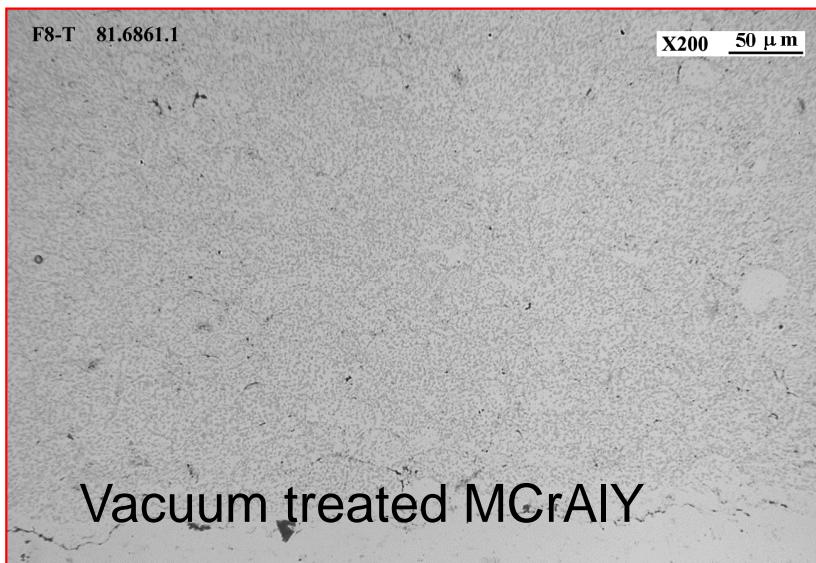
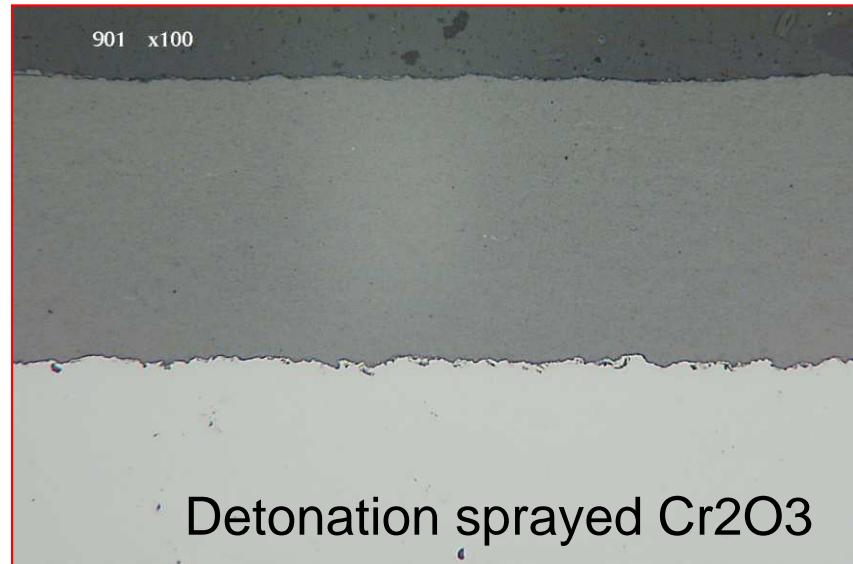
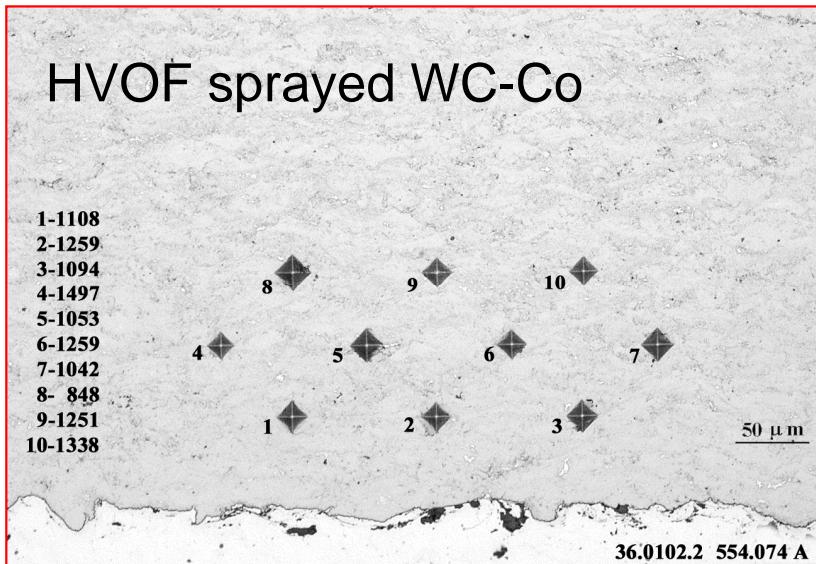
## RINGCOAT project

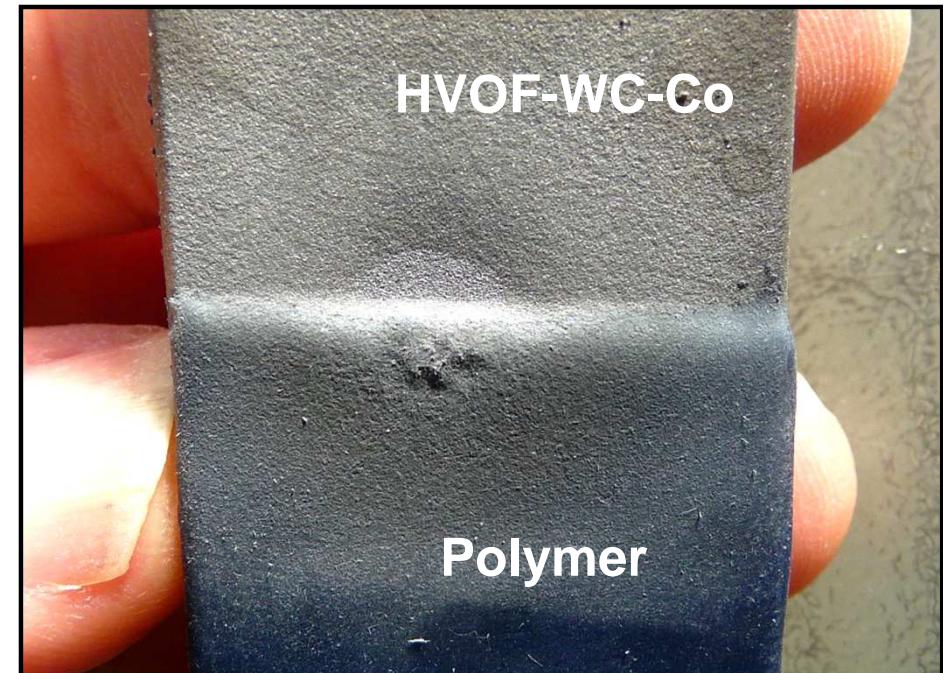




Air plasma treatment of stone

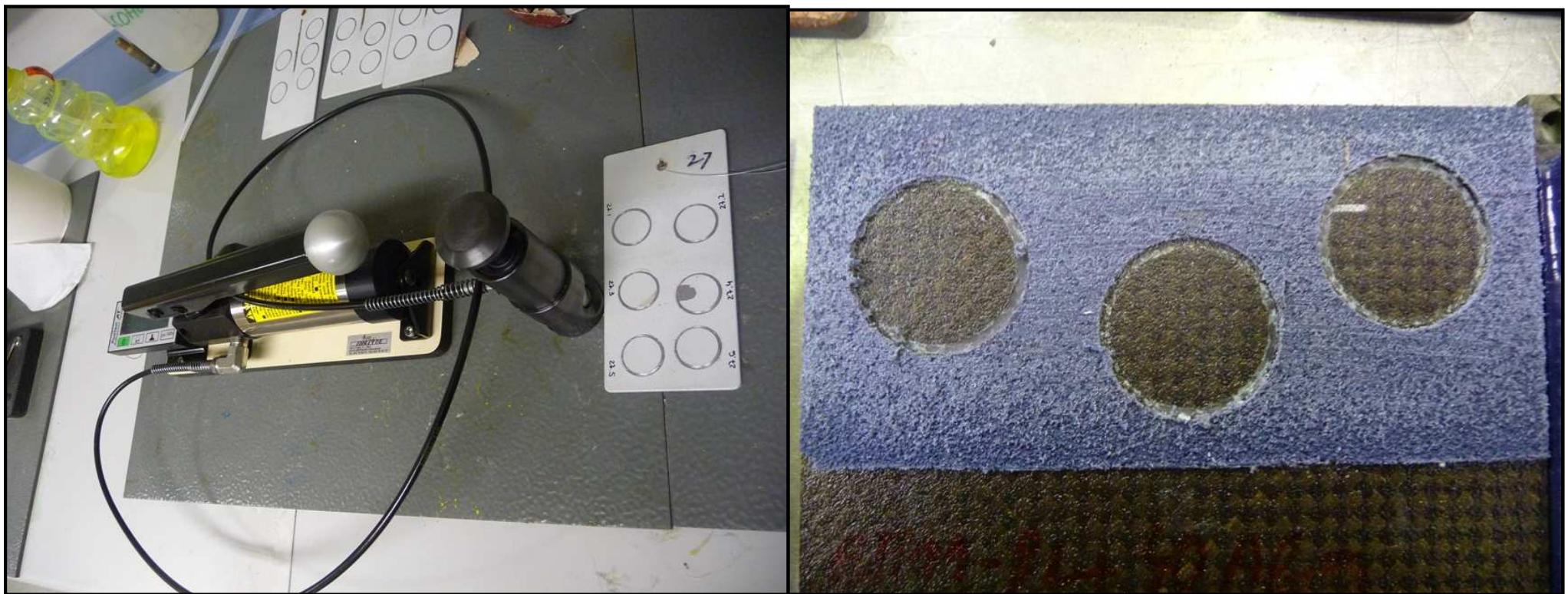




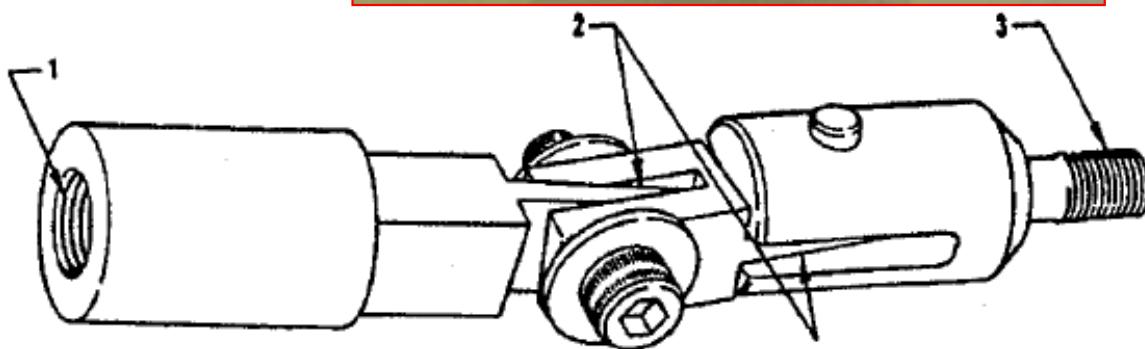


Erosion test: HVOF-WC versus polymeric coatings

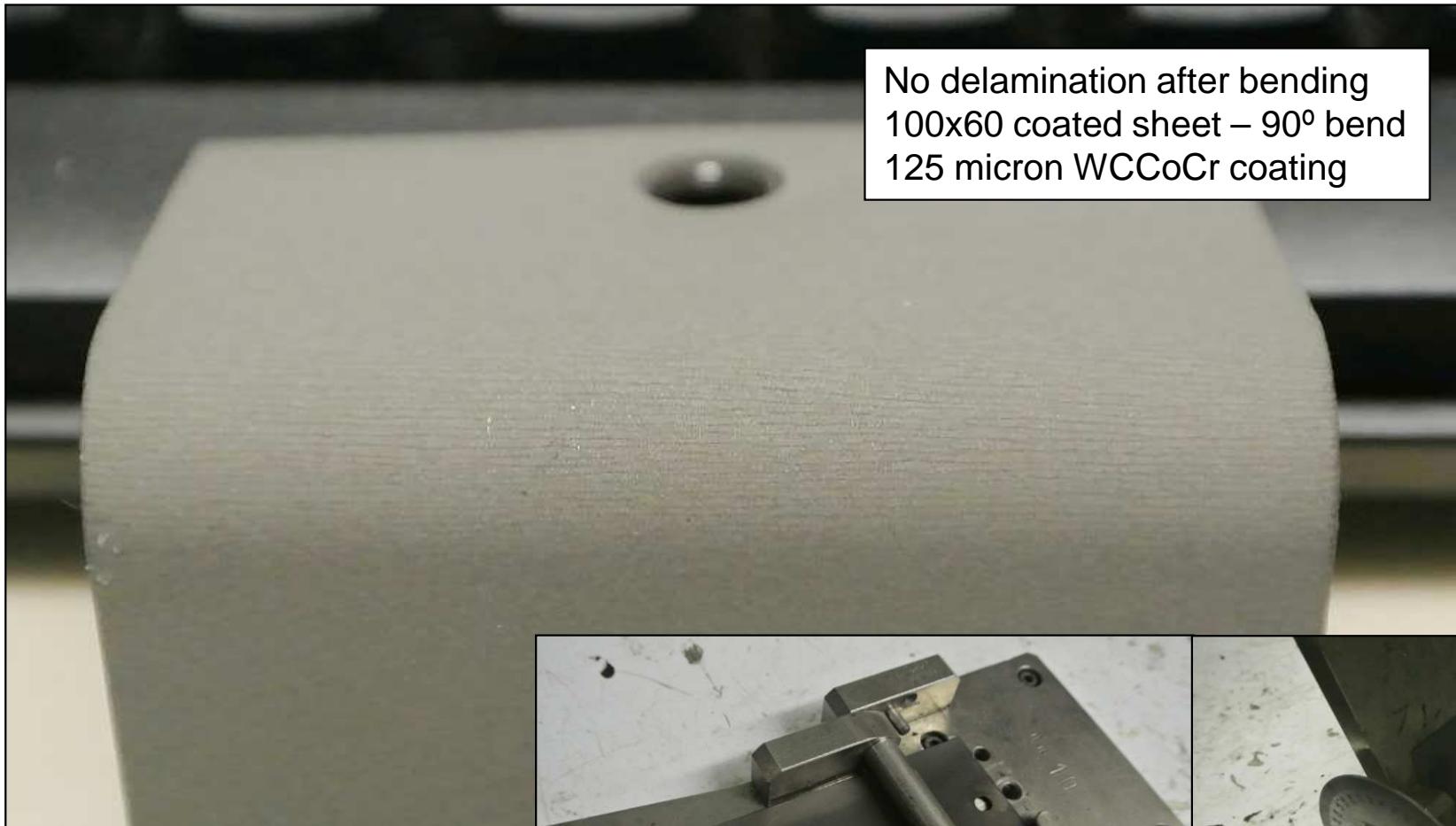
## Procedure & Equipment ASTM 4541



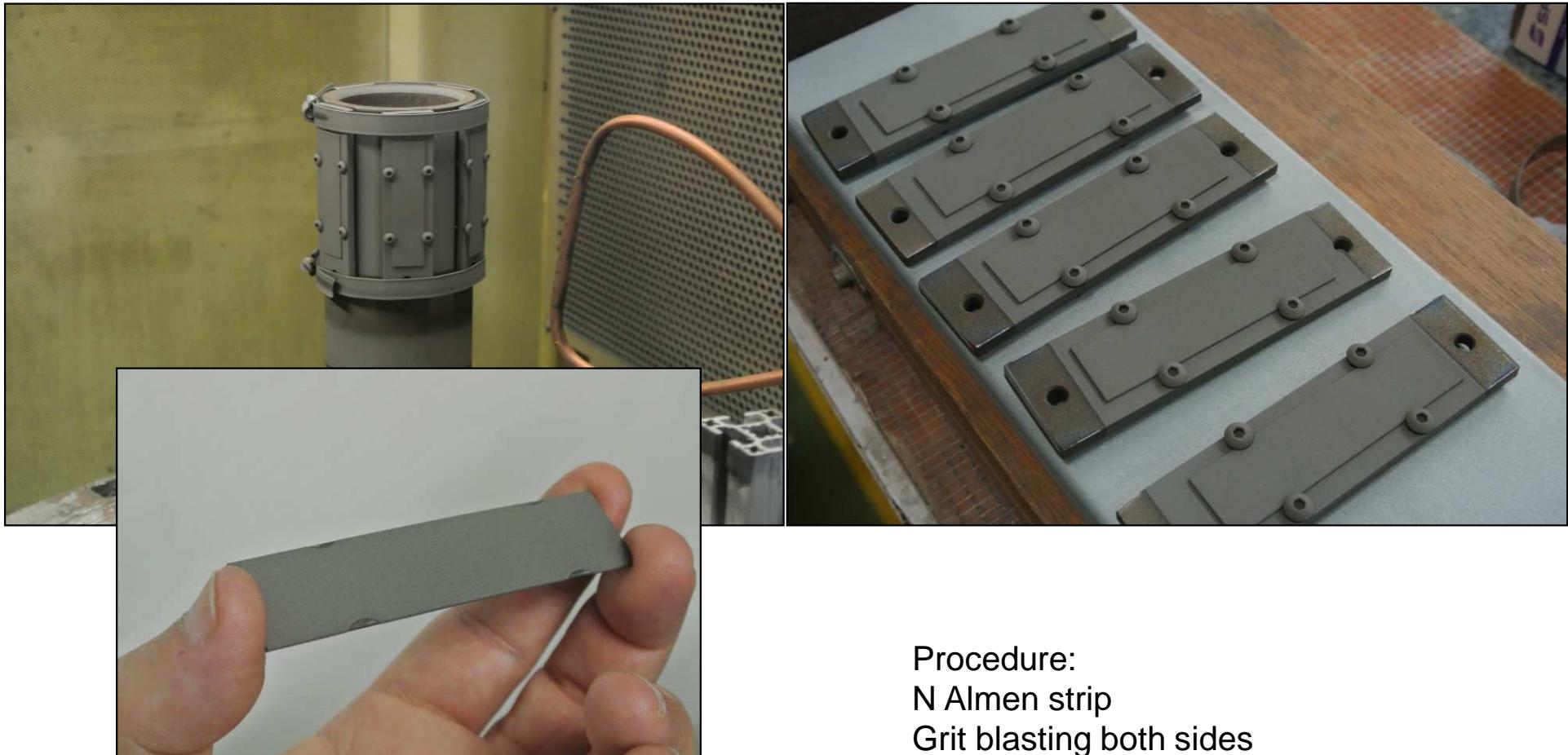
Based on ASTM- C633



## HVOF coating : WC-Co-Cr Adherence Bending



## HVOF coating : WC-Co-Cr Residual Stress Almen (N Strip)



### Results:

**Compressive deflection**

Normalized arc height about 180 micron

Coating thickness 120 micron

### Procedure:

N Almen strip

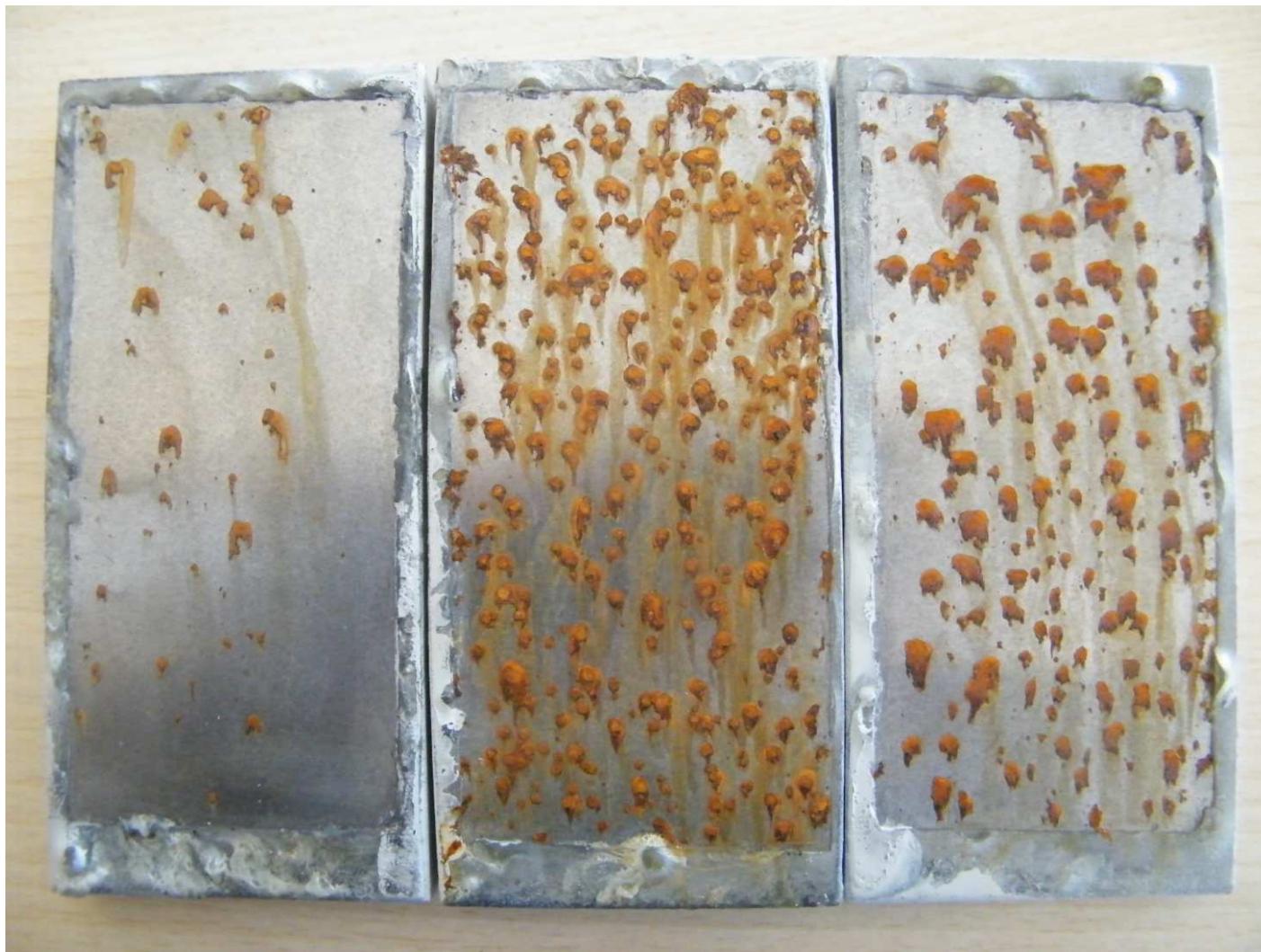
Grit blasting both sides

Measurement of initial arc height

Mounting and fixing on the holder

Deposition on rotating device

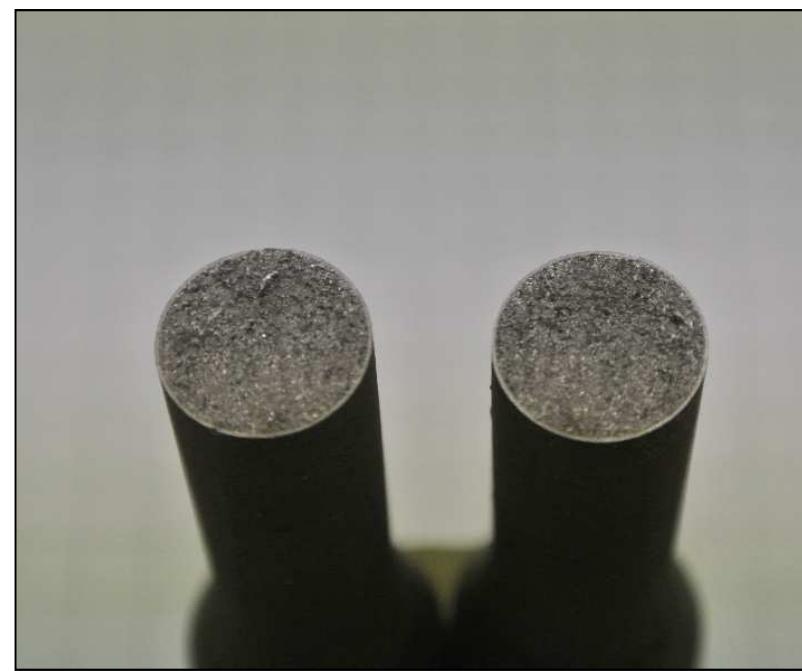
Measurement of arc height and calculation



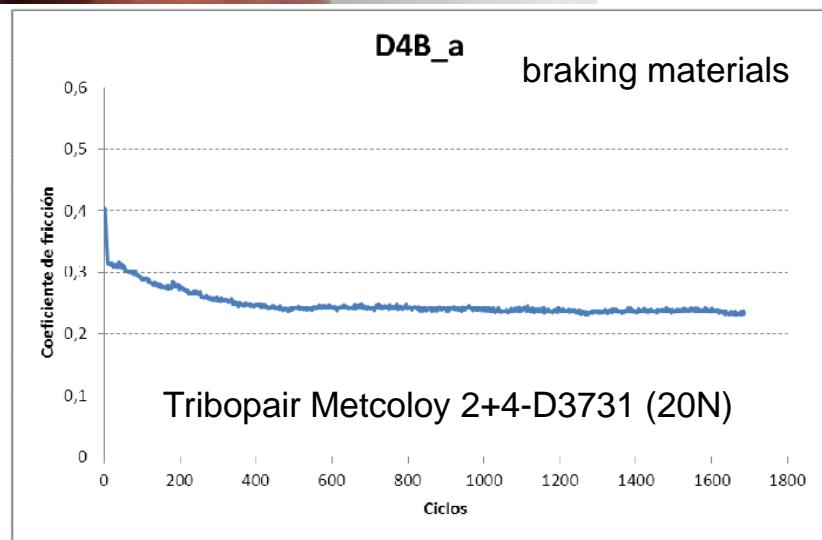
Salt fog testing of wire sprayed steel coatings



Aspecto de la probeta de fatiga (GJS400) recubierta  
270 MPa – 2.106.000 ciclos



# Thermal Spray Technologies Examples D: Tribological characterization of coatings



## High temperature plasma flame erosion test

